

***Journal of South Texas***  
**Index to Volume 14 (2001)**

10th Congressional District of Texas, 242-243  
12th Street (Kansas City), 298  
14th Congressional District of Texas, 35  
16th century, 6, 176  
1750s, 317  
1770s, 315  
17th century, 6-7, 176  
1820s, 316  
1880s, 310  
1890s, 215, 310  
18th century, 6-7, 191, 247  
1910s, 208  
1920s, 205, 209-210, 218, 238, 289, 306  
1930s, 225, 232, 243, 246, 289  
1950s, 12-13  
1960s, 12, 251, 320  
1980s, 244, 272, 291  
1990s, 317  
19th century, 5-7, 112, 206, 210, 213, 279, 283, 310  
1st Oklahoma National Guard, 70  
20th century, 5-21, 51, 59, 99, 207, 212, 310-311  
21st century, 18  
26th U.S. Army Infantry, 65  
3-D seismography, 317  
6th Cavalry, 65  
7th New York Infantry, 72  
9th Annual South Texas Ranching Heritage  
Symposium, 73, 185, 278  
**A**  
Abbeville, Virginia, 92  
abolition, 262, 301  
accommodation, 205, 217  
*acequia*, 248  
acolyte, 192  
Acosta, Teresa Palomo, 16  
acre, 284-285  
Adams, Carleton W. (1885-1964), 274  
address (postal), 292  
administration, 37, 40  
adventurous sports, 83  
advertisement, 224, 290, 292, 295  
advertising cover (postal), 292  
advertising entrepreneur, 15  
Africa, 23, 205-206, 211, 213-215, 217  
African American (see also Black), 99-101, 204-222  
Afro-Texans, 204  
*Again for the First Time*, 15  
agarito fruit, 49  
age, 108  
agitator (union), 237  
Agreda, Maria de Jesús de (1602-1665), 316  
Agricultural and Industrial Democracy (see also  
Diga), 231  
agricultural workers, 27-28, 229  
agriculture, 23-26, 29-32, 35-36, 43, 197, 226-227,  
242, 280  
Aguayo, Marqués De San Miguel De (?- 1734), 314  
Aguilar, Richard, 15

Aiken, Bruce, 290  
airport, 246  
Alabama, 213, 281, 283  
Alamo, 228, 245, 248, 251, 274-275  
Alamo City (See San Antonio, Texas), 225, 232, 237,  
239, 241, 243, 246, 253  
Alamo defenders memorial sculpture, 248  
Alamo Downs Raceway, 245  
Alamo Plaza, 245  
Alamo Stadium ("The Rockpile"), 246  
Alazan-Apache Courts, 246  
alcohol, 115, 276, 288  
Aldrete family, 174  
Alexander, Drury Blakeley, 96  
Alexander, Kathleen Jones, 185  
Alexander, T. J., 64  
*Alianza Magazine*, 13  
Alice State Bank and Trust, 180  
Alice, Texas, 61, 180  
all-black community, 210  
Allegheny College (Pennsylvania), 98  
Allegheny Mountains, 112  
Allen, Dr., 288  
Allen, Richard (1830-1909), 207  
Almaráz Félix D. Jr., 15, 303-305, 312  
Alpine, Texas, 16  
Alta Colorado Ranch, 185  
altar, 81  
"Alta Vista Ranch", 178-188  
Amarillo, Texas, 16, 101  
American Colonization Society, 214  
American Home Missionary Society, 262, 279-280  
Americanization Movement, 311-312  
American Revolution, 302  
ammunition, 36, 52, 64, 66  
amphitheater, 246-248  
amputee, 296  
anarchy, 60  
"A National Domestic Missionary Society", 262  
Anaya, Rudy, 16  
Anderson, Captain, 65  
Andover Theological Seminary, 279  
*And the Earth Did not Part*, 16  
Anglo American, 6, 8, 67, 172, 185, 192, 194, 305,  
310, 315-316  
Anglo-Saxon, 60  
animal rights, 54  
animal rights activists, 54  
antebellum, 280  
anthology, 7  
*Anthonomus grandis* (boll weevil), 25  
anthropology, 176  
Anthropology Department, 9  
anti-Portirista, 10  
Antlers Hotel (Colorado Springs), 112  
ants, 51  
Anzaldúa, Gloria, 15  
apartment, 249-250  
Apostles (biblical), 195  
appeal, 195  
apprentice, 283  
*apuntes*, 8

*Apuntes para la historia de Tamaulipas en las siglos XVI y XVII*, 176

Aranama College (Goliad), 93-94, 97-98  
Aransas County, Texas, 35  
Aransas Pass, 175, 307-308  
Aransas Pass Railway, 179  
archaeology, 176  
architect, 249, 274  
architecture, 95, 244  
architecture, 95, 244, 274-275, 285  
archives, 5, 18-19, 75, 176, 306, 319  
Arciniega, Tomás, 14  
*Are We Good Neighbors?*, 12  
aristocrat, 190  
arithmetic, 279  
Arizona, 13, 28, 62-63  
Arkansas, 75, 77-78, 92-93, 207  
armadillo, 51  
armed forces, 12  
armor, 303-305  
Armstrong Street (Kingsville), 68  
Army and National Guard, 69, 72  
Army Surgeon, 84  
Arneson River Theater (San Antonio), 250-252  
Arnold, Henry, 98  
Arnold, Ida Morton Cochran, 94  
Arredondo, Joaquín de (1768-?), 313, 315  
arrested, 62, 235  
art, 250, 288, 313  
Arte Público, 16  
Artes Gráficas, 12  
artesian well, 47  
articles, 12  
artist, 45-46, 96, 288, 313  
assassination, 10, 60  
"A Survey of Leadership of Mexican-American Women in San Antonio, 1920-1940", 118  
A. T. Canales Ranch, 191  
athletic complex, 246  
Atlantic, 216  
*A Trip Through the Mind Jail*, 16  
attack, 59, 71  
attic, 104  
attire, 83  
attorney, 47, 95, 190, 192, 194-195, 198, 212, 238  
Atwater, Jeremiah, 279  
aunt, 100-101, 261, 266  
Austin, A. L., 64  
Austin, Charley, 64  
Austin College, 97  
Austin, Moses (1761-1821), 248, 315  
Austin, Texas, 9, 12, 16, 22, 68, 72, 87, 97, 113, 115, 225, 233, 235, 240, 242-243, 248, 289  
Australia, 23  
author, 292, 306, 314, 319  
automobile, 290  
Avery, Kathleen Jones, 185  
Aztec, 173  
Azuela, Mariano, 10

**B**

bachelor  
"Backlash in South Texas--Ranch Survival on the

Rio Grande, 1910-1920," 59-74  
back-to-Africa, 206, 211, 214-216  
badgers, 50  
Baeza, Abelardo, 16  
Bagby, Arthur Pendleton (1833-1921), 109  
*baile los Kineños*, 272  
Bailey, Ben Perkins, 287-288  
Bailey, Frank H., 288  
Bailey, Mary Ella Perkins, 288  
bait, 36, 52-53  
Baker, Daniel (1791-1857), 264, 268-269, 280  
Baker, T. Lindsay, 306-309  
Baldwin, Abigail Chamberlain (1761-1820), 261, 267  
Baldwin, Nathan Gaylord, 279  
ballad (see also *corrido*), 9  
balloon, 28  
Baltimore Street (Kansas City), 298  
bandit, 61-67, 70-71, 189, 195, 197, 260  
banditry, 61-67, 70-71, 172, 189-197, 260  
bank, 179-180, 225-226, 229, 252  
banker, 179, 224, 227, 234-235, 238  
banking, 179-180, 184, 191, 225-229, 288  
Bank of America Corpus Christi (see also Corpus Christi National Bank), 180, 184  
bank run, 228-229  
bankruptcy, 71, 229  
Baptist minister, 98  
bar (see also pub, saloon), 85, 91  
barbecue, 272  
barbed wire, 183  
barbed wire (also barb wire, bob wire), 86, 101  
Barr, Alwyn, 99  
Barringer, Mark Daniel, 111-113  
Barrow, Clyde Chesnut (1909-1934), 196  
baseball, 68  
baseball park (Kingsville), 68  
base closures, 227  
Bastrop County, Texas, 113, 115  
Bath, Virginia, 112  
"Bat-men of Africa" (movie), 291  
battle, 65, 67, 69, 102-105, 179, 268  
Battle of Iwo Jima, 102-105  
Battle of Shiloh, 108  
Baum, Dale, 110-111  
Bayou City (see Houston, Texas), 226, 234  
beach, 86  
beacon (lighthouse), 306-308  
Beatty, Clyde ("Bring'em back alive"), 291  
Beaumont, Texas, 208, 317  
bed, 81, 89, 244, 261  
bedding, 81  
bedstead, 81  
Bee County, Texas, 35  
beer, 61-62, 114  
beer tavern, 61-62, 79, 85  
Beeville oil mill, 179  
Beeville, Texas, 178-179  
Bejareños, 310  
bell, 84, 247  
bell tower (church), 247, 275  
bell tower (church), 247, 275  
belle lettres, 5-21  
78, 89, 85

Benavides, Roy, 15  
 Benavides, Santos (1823-1891), 175, 179  
 Benjamin, Judah P., 301  
 Ben Milam Monument, 248  
  
 Ben P. Bailey Art Building (Texas A&M University-Kingsville), 288  
 Benson Latin American Collection, 18  
 Bethany Church (Virginia), 93  
 Bexar County, Texas, 35, 226, 231, 238, 244, 247  
 "Beyond Denial: Glimpses of Depression-Era San Antonio" 223-258  
 biannual, 117  
 Bible, 77, 189, 192, 195, 198, 261-262, 266, 286  
 biblical exegesis, 7  
 biblical imagery, 189, 193  
 biblical studies, 282  
 bibliographical, 102, 109  
 bibliography, 5-21, 310, 312  
 bicycle, 273  
 Binational Frost/Pelicer Foundation Award, 17  
 biographer, 16, 190, 215, 303-305  
 biography, 102, 108, 304, 310, 313-316  
 biracial society, 110  
 bird, 35-46, 49-50  
 bird dogs, 23, 48  
 bird watcher, 39  
 birthplace, 108  
 bistro, 250  
 bit (horse), 182  
*Bits of Texas History in the Melting Pot of America*, 12  
 Black (see also African American), 19, 99-101, 204-222, 236, 241, 283  
 "Black Billy Sunday", 209  
 black community, 101, 210  
*Black Cowboys of Texas*, 99-102  
 black labor, 206-209, 213  
 Black mustanger, 100  
 black plague, 52  
 black republic, 204, 212  
 blacksmith, 80  
 blacksmith shop, 80  
 Black Texans, 203-222  
 "Black Texas Improvement Efforts, 1879-1929: Migration, Separatism, Nationalism," 203-222  
 "Black Tuesday", 223  
 Blair, Rev. William Cochran (1791-1873), 82-83, 96-97  
 Blanco County, Texas, 35  
 Bland, Anne Augusta, 93  
 Bland, Edward, 93  
 Bland, Rebecca Jones, 93  
 blanket, 301-302  
 Blanton, Carlos Kevin, 309-313  
 Bledsoe, William Harrison (1869-1936), 199  
 blockade (Union), 302, 306-307, 310  
 blockade-runner, 307  
 Block, Harlon Henry (1924-1945), 103  
 boa constrictor, 295  
 Board of Foreign Missions, 283  
 Board of Regents (University of Texas), 225  
 boat docks, 260  
 bobcat, 48-51, 54-55  
 bobwhite, 49, 54, 56, 295  
 bodyguard, 198, 237  
 Boley, Oklahoma, 208  
 Bolivar Hall (San Antonio), 252  
 boll weevil, 22, 25-33  
 Bonny and Clyde (See Bonnie Parker and Clyde Barrow), 196  
 Bonus Army, 231  
 book, 5-21, 90, 104, 176, 266-267  
 book reviews, 99-116, 300-319  
 Boonville, Missouri, 259  
 Booth, Lorine Jones, 185  
*Border Boom Town*, 14  
 border conflicts, 1910-1920, 59-74, 189-203  
*Borderlands*, 15, 190  
 border (U.S.-Mexico), 9-10, 59-63, 65-72, 110, 172, 175, 178, 195-197, 270, 283  
 Border Wars, 172, 189-203  
 Borregos Ranch, 185  
 Boston, Massachusetts, 7, 211  
 botany, 300  
 box, 296  
 boy, 64  
 boy scout, 308  
*bracero*, 11  
 Brackenridge Park (San Antonio), 246  
 Bradley, James, 102-105  
 Bradley, J. D., 78-79, 96  
 Brahman cattle, 181  
 brakeman (railway), 207  
 brand (cattle), 86  
 branding, 86, 100, 181  
 brandy, 288  
*brasada* (see also brush country), 175, 182-183, 194  
*brasados* (see also *brasada*), 175  
 Brazoria County, Texas, 211  
 Brazos River (Texas), 92  
 Brazos Santiago, 307  
 breakfast, 81, 89  
 breeches, 89-90  
 Brenham, Texas, 211  
 Brick Presbyterian Church (New York City), 261, 279  
 bridal party, 88-89  
 bride, 88-89, 261, 271, 276  
 bridge, 63  
 bridge burning, 63  
 British East India Company, 24  
 Brito, Aristeo, 14  
 broadcast, 16, 26, 46  
 bronc buster, 101  
 Brooke Army Medical Center (BAMC), 244  
 Brooklyn, New York, 278  
 Brooks County, Texas, 178  
 brother, 196, 263, 268  
 Brown, Artemus, 284  
 Brown, Clinton, 235  
 Brown, Dona, 111  
 Brown, Major Jacob (?- 1846), 282  
 Brown, Johnnie, 170

Brownsville-Corpus Christi Railroad, 308  
 Brownsville *Herald*, 290  
 Brownsville Historical Association, 291  
 "Brownsville Snake Farm", 289-299  
 Brownsville, Texas, 12, 25, 47, 61, 65-66, 68, 177,  
     179, 189, 192, 195-196, 265, 268, 270, 275,  
     282-283, 289-299  
 browse (cattle), 183  
 brush, 182-185  
 brush country (see also *brasada*), 182  
 Buchanan, James Paul (1867-1937), 233  
 Buckley, William, 19  
 buckskin, 89-90  
 budget, 235  
 buffalo, 10  
 buggy, 88  
 building, 244, 248  
 building materials, 66, 247  
 building permit, 228  
 bull, 181, 291  
 bullring, 291  
 Burciaga, José Antonio, 15  
 Bureau of Entomology, 27-28  
 burial service, 94, 98, 108  
 burn (building), 64, 67-68, 82  
 "Burned Over District", 261, 279  
 burro, 289  
 Burt, R. A., 215  
 bus, 13  
 business, 11, 62, 72, 115, 178-180, 209, 224, 233,  
     275  
 business community, 233-234, 238  
 businessman, 178-179, 224, 238-239  
 business office, 184-185, 298  
*Bus Stops and other poems*, 14  
 Butt, Charles C., 308  
 bypass channel (river), 249  
**C**  
 cabaret, 249  
 Cabello y Robles, Domingo (ca. 1725-?), 315  
 Cabeza de Vaca, Álvar Nuñez (ca. 1490-ca. 1556), 6,  
     173, 313-314  
 "cabin cub", 283  
 cafe, 170, 249  
 Calderón, Roberto R., 310-311  
 Caldwell County, Texas, 102  
 calf, 51  
 calf, 181  
 calving season, 51  
 Calhoun County, Texas, 88, 92  
 California, 8, 11, 14, 17, 283, 292  
 California State University at Bakersfield, 14  
 Callaghan, Bryan V. Jr. (1852-1912), 235  
 Callender House, 94-95  
 Callender, William Larrabee (1815-1895), 95, 98  
 Calleros, Cleofas (1896-1973), 12  
 Calvert, Robert, 5  
 Calvinist, 262  
 Calzada, Gilbert, 14  
 Camargo (Mexico), 174-175  
 Camarillo, Cecilio González, 15  
 Cameron County, Texas, 64, 67, 194, 197, 270  
 camp, 78, 80-81  
 Campbell, Randolph B., 105-107  
 camping, 78, 81  
 Camp Travis, 244  
 Canada, 212  
 Canales, Albino, 191  
 Canales, Andrés, 190-191  
 Canales, Anne (Mrs. J. T.), 198  
 Canales, Antonio, 175  
 Canales, Herlinda, 191  
 Canales, Jesús, 191  
 Canales, José Tomás (J. T.) (1877-1976), 12, 177,  
     189-203  
 Canales, Praxedes, 191  
 Canales Scouts, 194  
 Canales, Tomasa, 190-191  
 Canary Islanders, 314  
 candy, 272  
 cannibal, 173  
 cannon, 301  
 cantle (saddle), 182  
 Cantú, Norma, 15  
 Capitol (Texas State), 289  
 Captain (rank), 179  
 Cárdenas-Dwyer, Arlota, 16  
 Cárdenas, Gilberto, 16  
 Carnegie Foundation, 252  
*carne guisada*, 183  
 Carnestolendas Ranch, 282  
 carnival, 292-293, 295-296  
 Caroline, Milton, 54  
 carpenter, 80  
 carpenter shop, 80  
 Carranza, Venustiano, 60, 69-72, 194  
 carriage, 76, 78-80, 87, 274  
 carriage house, 274  
 Carrizo (Indians), 173  
 Carroll, Horace Bailey (1903-1966), 170  
 carrot, 49  
*Carry Me Like Water*, 14  
 cart (ox), 82  
 Carter, Jimmy, 183  
 cartoonist, 45  
 cartridge (shotgun), 52-53  
*Casa de Las Americas Award*, 17  
 casket, 278  
 Castañeda, Carlos Eduardo (1896-1958), 12, 14, 252,  
     303-305, 312  
 casualty records, 108  
 Catácalos, Rosemary, 15  
 cattle, 10, 53, 86, 99-101, 115, 180-184, 191, 226,  
     271, 314  
 cattle baron, 101  
 cattle-dipping vat, 47  
 cattle drive, 99-101, 180, 192  
 cattleman (see also rancher), 179-180, 191, 272  
 cattle pen, 183  
 cattle tick, 47  
 cattle trail (drives), 100-101, 180-181, 260  
 cattle van, 182  
 cavalry, 65-66  
 cedar post, 183

cell (jail), 230, 237  
 cemetery, 277  
 census, 9, 99, 116, 229  
 Census 1910, 9  
 Centennial Celebration of Texas Independence, 246-248  
 Center College, 93  
 Center for American History, 199  
 Central America, 25  
 Central Texas, 243  
 Cerise Indians, 173  
 Chamberlain, Ana Adelia Griswold (1816-1882), 263, 278, 280  
 Chamberlain, Daniel, 263  
 Chamberlain, Daniel Baker (1847-1847), 280  
 Chamberlain, Henry Martin (1826-1826), 280  
 Chamberlain, Hiram (1797-1866), 259-269, 274, 277-281, 283  
 Chamberlain, Maria Morse (1795-?), 259-261, 263, 280  
 Chamberlain, Mary Tuttle (1779-1858), 278  
 Chamberlain, Milton Griswold (1845-1847), 280  
 Chamberlain Park cemetery (Kingsville), 277  
 Chamberlain, Payson Dwight (1835-1835), 280  
 Chamberlain, Sarah Wardlaw (? - 1840), 263, 278  
 Chamberlain, Swift (1764-1828), 278-279  
 Chamber of Commerce (San Antonio), 228  
 Chambers, C. M., 231-232, 237-238, 250  
 chapbook, 17  
 chapel, 247-248  
 chaplain, 94  
 Chaplain of the State Prison (Huntsville), 94-95  
 chaps, 183  
 charity, 277  
 check (bank), 295  
 Cherokee Sandhill Community, 92  
 Chester County, Pennsylvania, 284  
 Chevrolet Suburban, 185  
*Chicago Defender*, 208  
 Chicago, Illinois, 16, 208  
 Chicano, 9, 312  
 Chicano Era, 13  
 Chicano literature, 13-14, 304  
 Chicano Movement of the 1960s, 12  
 Chicano Renaissance, 9  
 Chicano Studies Program at UTEP, 15  
 Chicano War Moratorium rally in Los Angeles, 14  
 Chickasaw Indian Nation, 280  
 chicken, 51, 84  
 chicken broth, 84  
 Chief U.S. Game Warden, 37  
 Chihuahua, Mexico, 69, 182  
 Chihuahua spur, 182  
 children, 10, 47-48, 79-81, 83-84, 179, 260, 271, 277, 288  
 children's literature, 14  
 china (dinnerware), 81  
 Chipman, Donald E., 313-316  
 Chisholm Trail, 101  
 Christian, 260, 264, 274-275, 277  
 Christianity, 277  
 Christmas, 265, 272  
 church, 12, 75, 82, 85, 248, 260-265, 275, 277, 279  
 cigar, 228  
 cigar maker, 228  
 Circe, 303  
 circus, 298  
 Cisneros, Henry, 15  
 Cisneros, Sandra, 15-16  
 Citizens Civic Association (Dallas) ("Catfish Club"), 233-234  
 Citizens League (San Antonio), 238  
 city, 210, 217, 227, 229, 233, 235, 237, 241, 243, 249, 289  
 City Advertising Campaign (San Antonio), 224  
 City Central Bank and Trust Company (San Antonio), 229, 232  
 City Charter Association (Dallas), 233-234  
 city charter revision, 237, 241  
 City Commission, 232, 235, 290  
 City Hall, 240  
 City Manager, 233  
 city officials, 249  
*City of the Night*, 14  
 City Public Service Company, 252  
 civilian, 68  
 civil judgements (court), 197  
 Civil Rights, 12-13, 190, 204-222, 320  
 Civil Rights Act (1964), 320  
 civil rights advocate, 190  
 civil service, 235  
 Civil War (American), 91, 98-99, 108-112, 172, 179, 207, 215, 260, 262, 265, 282-283-284, 300-303, 306-307, 310,  
 Civil Works Administration (CWA), 245, 247  
 class, 190  
 Clayton, Lawrence Ray (1938-2000), 178-188, 321  
 clergy, 75, 87, 204, 209, 216-217, 246-247, 260, 264  
 climate, 47-50, 75, 83, 87, 93  
 cloth, 89  
 Coahuila (Mexico), 172-173, 175  
 Coahuilan Texas, 172  
 Coahuiltecan (Indians), 251  
 Coastal Bend Community Foundation, 117  
 coastal plain, 178, 180, 242  
 Cobos, Georgia, 16  
 Cochran, Edward Goodwin, 94  
 Cochran, Edwin Goodwin, 94  
 Cochran, Harriet Ella (Cocke) (Mrs. J. M.), 75-98, 167  
 Cochran, Isaac, 94  
 Cochran, Rev. J. M., 76, 90-91, 92, 94-95, 98  
 Cochran, John Irion, 75, 94, 98  
 Cochran, Zorada Ann Morton, 94  
 Cocke, Harriet Ella, 75-98  
 Cocke, Rev. Stephen F., 75-79, 82-90, 93-94, 97-98  
 Cocke, Dr. T. R., 76-78, 93-94  
 coffee, 213  
*colegio*, 7  
*Colegio Preparatorio*, 7  
 collective bargaining, 239  
 college, 20, 86, 93-94, 96-98, 111, 180, 261, 279, 281, 306, 319-320  
 College of New Jersey (see also Princeton), 281

College of William & Mary, 86  
 College Station, Texas, 16  
 colonial grant, 175  
 colonial history (Texas), 172, 304  
 colonization, 174-175, 206, 211-214, 217  
 colonization laws, 175  
 Colorado, 282, 297  
*Colorado Citizen*, 106  
 Colorado County, Texas, 105-106, 207  
 Colorado River, 225  
 "Colored Clan", 206  
 Colquitt, Oscar Branch (1861-1940), 289  
 Columbus, New Mexico, 68-69  
 Comal County, Texas, 35  
 combat, 102-105  
 commerce, 87  
 commercial farm, 193  
 commissioning date, 108  
 committee chair, 233-234  
 commodity, 228  
 communist, 237, 241  
 Communist Party, 241  
 community college, 319-320  
 company records, 318  
 condemn (land), 213  
 Confederacy, 91, 108-110, 179, 301-302, 310  
 Confederate States Army, 94, 98, 108-109, 283, 301-302, 306-307  
 Confederate Secretary of the Treasury, 302  
 Confederate Senate, 109  
 Confederate sympathizer, 283, 310  
 conference, 28, 308  
 confrontation, 205-206, 218  
 Congressional Medals of Honor, 13, 15  
 congressman, 13, 15, 22-46, 48, 54, 233, 242, 247, 251  
 Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), 239  
 Connecticut, 63, 283, 288  
 Conner, Professor John Edwin (1883-1989), 75, 170  
 "conquest generation", 8, 11  
 conquistador, 314  
*Con razón corazón*, 15  
 conservation, 36-41, 246-247, 249  
 Conservation Society (San Antonio), 246-249, 252  
 conservative (ideology), 253  
 conspiracy, 61-62  
 constitution (Mexico), 60  
 Constitutional Committee (STHA), 170  
 construction, 225, 228, 244, 306-307  
 Consul-General (UNIA), 216  
 consumption, 265  
*Contemporary Perspectives on the Old Spanish Missions of San Antonio*, 20  
 contest, 292  
 contract labor, 213  
 convent (Catholic), 282  
 conversation, 192  
 conversion experience, 192  
 cook, 64, 81, 101, 114  
 Cooper, Joseph, 284  
 Coopwood, Bethel (1827-1907), 173, 177  
 Coppini, Pompeo Luigi (1870-1957), 248  
 corn, 64, 80  
 cornfield, 64  
 corn sheller, 64  
 Corona, Bert, 17  
 Corpus Christi, Texas, 13, 16, 19, 22, 47, 61, 170, 172-176, 178, 180, 184, 273, 275  
*Corpus Christi Caller*, 19, 23  
 Corpus Christi National Bank (see also Bank of America, Corpus Christi), 180  
 Corpus Christi port, 180  
*Corpus Christi Weekly Gazette*, 107  
 corral, 181  
 correspondence, 5, 7, 75, 176, 192, 263, 265, 269, 287-288, 294, 300-301, 303  
*Corrido de Gregorio Cortez*, 9  
*corridos* (see also ballad), 7, 9  
 Cortez Lira, Gregorio (1875-1916), 9  
 Cortez, Hernando, 173  
 Cortina, Juan Nepumuceno (1824-1894), 172, 175  
 Cos [Martin Perfecto de (1800-1854) House (San Antonio)], 252  
 Costa Rican, 16  
 Cotera, Marta, 16  
 cotton, 22-34, 80, 213, 225-227, 280, 301-302, 310  
 cotton bales, 31  
 cotton bolls, 26  
 cotton farmers, 25-26, 29-32, 115  
 cotton gin, 208  
 cotton industry, 22-34  
 cotton pests, 22-34  
 cotton picking, 27-28  
 Council-Manager government, 233, 241  
 counter-revolutionary, 61  
 Count of Sierra Gorda (See Escandón y Elguera, José de), 315  
 county courthouse, 99, 116  
 county judge, 181  
 county-level government, 105-107, 235, 238  
 county seat, 37, 40, 88  
*coup d'état*, 10  
 court, 62, 195  
 Court of Criminal Appeals, 195  
 "court packing" scheme, 239  
 court reorganization, 239  
 courtroom, 192  
 courtyard, 274  
 cousin, 87  
 Covington Park (San Antonio), 231  
 cow, 49, 181  
 cowboy, 35, 67, 99-101, 183, 277  
 cow-calf operation, 181  
 cow-camp, 260  
 cowgirl, 100  
 coyote getters, 52-53, 57  
 coyotes, 47-58, 183  
 Crabbs Prairie, Texas, 210  
 crafts, 250, 252  
 creek, 82  
 crime, 239  
 Crimm, Caroline Castillo, 313  
 Crockett, Texas, 80, 92  
*crónicas*, 7

crop, 51, 194  
 crossbreed cattle, 181  
 crows, 50  
 crude oil, 226  
 Crystal City, 16  
 Cuban American, 16  
*cuENTOS*, 7  
 Culberson, Charles Allen (1855-1925), 29  
 Cumberland, Charles, 63  
 Cruillas, Mexico, 271, 284  
 currency, 71  
 customs, 61  
 customs official (inspector), 61, 67, 72  
 cyanide, 52-54  
**D**  
 dairy farmers, 23  
 Dallas, Texas, 16, 71, 209, 216-217, 225-226, 233-235, 242, 248, 252  
 Dallas Citizens Council, 234  
 Dallas County, Texas, 105-107  
 Dallas Exchange, 225  
*Dallas Express*, 209, 217  
*Dallas Herald*, 107  
*Dallas Morning News*, 16, 210, 220  
 dallying, 183  
 Dalzell, Robert (? - 1910), 284  
 dance hall, 181  
 dancing, 114, 272  
 "Darkest Africa" (movie), 291  
 Darling, J. N. "Ding", 45  
 daughter, 47, 83, 259, 288  
 Davis, Edmund Jackson (1827-1883), 110  
 Davis, Henry Clay, 282  
 Davis, Jefferson (1808-1889), 91  
 Davis Landing, Texas, 282  
 Davis, William C., 108  
 Day, C. H., 30-31  
*Day of the Swallows*, 15  
 death, 108, 263, 276, 288, 303  
 "Death Along the Delta" (movie), 291  
 debate, 38-39  
 debt, 181  
 decapitate, 65  
 decoy, 36  
 deed (land), 276, 307  
 deep water port, 180  
 deer, 42, 49-50  
 defense counsel, 194  
 De León, Alonso (ca. 1639-1691), 314  
 De León, Arnoldo, 5-6, 16, 312  
 De León, Martín (1765-1833), 175  
 De León, Naphtalí, 16  
 Delgado, Abelardo, 14  
 delirium tremors, 84  
 Del Monte (Monterey, California), 112  
 Del Rio, Texas, 16  
 democracy, 60  
 Democratic Convention (1936), 237  
 Democratic party, 237, 242, 310  
 Democrats, 23, 110, 237  
 demographer, 9  
 Denton County, Texas, 208  
 Denver, Colorado, 297  
 departures (steamboat), 215-216  
 depositors (bank), 229  
 deputy sheriff, 61, 67, 194-195  
*Desdemona* (ship), 283  
 desert, 69  
 detrain, 72  
 Deuteronomy (Bible), 192  
*Devil's Bargains*, 111  
 devotional prose, 7  
 dewberries, 49  
 diamondback snakes, 293  
 diary, 5, 7  
 Díaz government, 11, 59  
 Díaz, Porfirio, 10, 59  
 dictatorship, 59-60  
 Diga Colony (see also War Veterans Relief Camp), 230-231  
 dining room, 84, 274  
 dinner, 88  
 dinosaur, 291  
*Diosa y Hembra*, 16  
 diplomatic recognition, 69  
 discrimination, 100-101, 204-222  
 disease, 52, 84  
 distillate, 226  
 district court, 195  
 Division of Social and Behavioral Sciences, 20  
 doctor, 61, 231  
 documents (see also sources), 61-62, 99, 176, 313, 318  
 Dodd, S. S., 64  
 dog, 23, 41, 52-54, 182  
 Dollar License and Public Shooting Grounds bill, 38  
 Dolores (Mexico), 174  
 Donaldson, Mr., 64  
 Don Bryan Photo Collection, 65, 70, 72  
 Don Quixote, 303  
 Dorantes De Carranza, Andrés (ca. 1500-1550s) party, 173  
 Dorset, Vermont, 261, 278  
 double-rigged saddle, 182  
 doves, 195  
 Dowington, Pennsylvania, 284  
 Doyle, Texas, 210  
 drainage of land, 36, 43  
 drama, 7, 14, 247  
 dredge (river), 251  
 dress, 88, 273  
 dress code, 320  
 Driscoll, Robert Jr. (1871-1929), 180  
 driver, 82  
 drought, 49, 191, 260, 271  
 dry (prohibition), 193  
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 205, 217  
 ducks, 35-46  
 Duck Stamp Act, 35-46  
 Duval County, Texas, 178  
 dynamite, 10  
 dyspepsia, 265  
**E**  
 Eagle, Joe Henry (1870-1963), 234

ears, 65  
 East Side (San Antonio), 236, 241  
 East Texas, 226, 300, 303, 315  
 economic, 5, 27-29, 32, 60, 106-107, 205, 226, 231-238, 310  
 economic crisis, 222-258  
 economic recovery, 244  
 economic reforms, 60  
 economy, 70, 223-258  
 editor, 16, 176, 223-224, 263, 301, 305  
 education, 12, 60, 108, 178, 204, 225, 248, 261, 264, 266, 268, 275, 281-282  
 education reforms, 60  
 Egypt, 31  
*El Colegio Altamirano*, 7  
 election, 59, 71, 110-111, 195, 234, 238  
 election campaign, 195  
 electoral disfranchisement, 311  
 electoral reform, 193, 238, 240  
 electrical production facilities, 252  
 electricity, 308  
*Elements of the Spanish Law*, 177  
 elephant, 298  
 Elgin County, Texas, 115  
*El Hacedor de Juegos*, 14  
 Eliot, T. S., 10  
 Ellis, William H. (?-?), 213, 215, 222  
 elm, 86  
*El Paso Herald Post*, 14  
 El Paso, Texas, 7, 10, 12, 14-15, 17  
*El Paso Times*, 10  
 El Sauz division (King Ranch), 66-67  
 emancipated, 100  
 embargo, 69  
 emigrant, 75, 205-214  
 emigrationist (see also emigrant), 205, 215, 218  
 employee, 260, 271-272, 295  
 employer, 228  
 employment, 28, 208, 227-228  
 endangered and threatened species, 40  
*En defensa de mi raza*, 12  
 enfranchise, 105  
 engaged (marriage), 261  
 engineer, 243-244, 307  
 England, 10, 62, 69, 112, 212  
 English Department, 9, 20  
 English language, 5-21, 176, 183, 269, 285, 292  
 entrepreneur, 15, 61  
 envelope, 292  
 environment, 53, III, 113  
 epidemic, 52  
 "Equality and Independence", 63  
 Equal Opportunities Commission, 305  
 equal rights, 110  
 equine (see horse), 47  
 erosion, 307  
 Esau (Bible), 196  
 Escandón y Elguera, Colonel José de (1700-1770), 173-176, 314-315  
 Escruche, Joaquín, 177  
*Escuela Particular*, 7  
 Eshleman, Alice Jones, 185  
 essay, 5-21  
*Estado general de las fundaciones hechas por D. Jose Escandon en la colonia Del Nuevo Santander*, 176-177  
*Estampas del Valle*, 15  
 Estrada, Richard, 14  
 ethics, 264  
 Ethiopia, 222  
 ethnology, 176  
 Europe, 227  
 European, 24, 112, 251  
 evangelize (evangelist), 195, 264, 281  
 Everts Ranch, 70  
 execution, 61, 63  
 exile, 10, 60  
 Exodus (Book of the Bible), 192  
 exodus (flight), 194, 206-209  
 "Exodusters", 206-207, 211  
 explorers, 249  
**F**  
 factory, 80  
 Fair Employment Practices Commission, 305  
 faith, 260-261  
 Falcon Dam, 172  
 Falls County, Texas, 205  
 family, 104, 114, 261, 302  
 family altar, 81  
 family motto, 180, 184  
 fanatic, 60  
 Fannin, James Walker Jr. (1804-1836), 80  
 farm, 23-24, 71, 80, 86, 116, 179, 193, 228  
 Farm Credit Administration, 23  
 farmer, 23-26, 30-32, 49, 68, 72, 101, 115, 231, 261  
 farming association, 35  
 farm laborers, 207, 229  
 fatalism, 103  
 father, 75-77, 79, 82-83, 85, 102-105, 259, 261, 264, 274, 291  
 fawn, 50-52  
 fawning season, 50  
 Fayette County, Texas, 207  
 Fayette County, Tennessee, 280  
 Federal Army, 91  
 federal building, 245  
 Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), 228  
 federal funds, 227, 241-248, 253  
 federal government, 68, 212, 227, 233, 239, 241  
 federal grand jury, 62  
 Federal Writers' Project, 99  
 female, 64, 67-68, 70, 80, 264-265, 268-269, 280-282, 318  
 Female Seminaries of Learning, 281  
 fence, 90, 101, 183  
 fence post, 183  
 feral cat, 50  
 feral dog, 50  
 feral hog, 50-52  
 Ferguson, Henry Clay (1847-1923), 213  
 Ferguson, James Edward (1871-1944), 195  
 Fernández, Roberta, 15, 21  
 Ferrigno, A. L., 62  
 fiber carding invention, 302

fiction, 14-19, 78, 204, 318  
Fields, Jane (Mrs. A. C. Jones), 179  
Field Unit Supervisor, 32  
fight, 84, 102-105  
financial records, 75  
financing, 226  
Fincastle Church (Virginia), 93  
Fine Arts and American Studies, 113  
fire, 79, 81, 265, 273  
fire ant, 51  
firearms, 36, 63-64, 66-67, 69, 195  
fire department, 19, 232  
fireplace, 274  
First National Bank (Beeville), 179  
First Presbyterian Church (Victoria, Texas), 92-94  
fishing, 82  
flag, 102-105  
*Flags of Our Fathers*, 102-105  
flood, 249  
floodgate, 249  
flop house, 230  
Flores, Carlos, 14  
Flores, Manuela, 67  
Florida, 283  
flour mill, 247  
folklorist, 12  
folktales, 7  
food, 64, 66, 81, 231, 310  
football, 246  
football field, 246  
forage, 81  
Forbes, George, 67  
*Forbes* magazine, 225  
Ford, Col. John Salmon ("Rip") (1815-1897), 179  
Ford Motor Company, 226  
Ford, O'Neil (1905-1982), 252  
Ford, Sue, 24  
foreign relations, 59-60  
foreman (ranch), 181, 183, 185  
forest, 86  
*Forgotten People: A study of New Mexicans*, 12  
fork (saddle), 182  
former slaves, 99-100, 212, 279  
Forrestal, James, 103  
Fort Bend County, Texas, 100, 211, 213  
Fort Brown, 68, 282  
Fort Clark, Texas, 100  
Fort Sam Houston, 226-227, 244  
Fort Sill, Oklahoma, 68  
Fort Texas (Brownsville), 282  
Fort Worth, Texas, 16, 210  
Foster, Henrietta ("Aunt Rittie") Williams, 100-101  
fountains of youth, 111-113  
*Four Corners Book Award*, 17-18  
fourth grade, 292  
Fox, J. M., 66-67  
France, 10, 62, 69-70, 174, 314  
Franciscans, 247  
Franklin, Missouri, 278  
fraud (land), 193  
fraud (voting), 111, 238, 240  
free blacks, 101  
freedmen, 105-107, 283  
freedom, 99  
free labor, 110  
freight car, 231  
freight lines, 226  
French Brandy, 288  
French language, 10  
Frenchman, 174, 314-315  
Fresnel lens (lighthouse), 308  
friary, 247  
Frio City Road, 231  
Fritz, Karen E., 168  
frontier, 5, 261, 275, 279  
fruit, 49, 194, 272  
funeral, 98, 277  
Fusion Ticket! (San Antonio), 240  
**G**  
Gagnon, Rene, 103  
Galarza, Ernesto, 11  
Galloway, Andrew Reynolds, 105-107, 306-309  
gallows, 195  
Galvan, Jeremiah, 284  
Galveston, Texas, 87, 98, 209, 215-217, 307  
Galveston Island, 6  
game animals, 47-55  
game bird, 35-46, 50  
game laws, 35-40, 42  
games, 273  
game warden, 53  
Gámez, Trini, 312  
garage, 274  
garbage collection, 232  
*G. arboreum* (cotton), 23  
Garcia, Andrew, 10  
Garcia, Lionel, 15  
Garcia, Maria Cristina, 311-312  
Garcia, Mario, 8, 15  
Garcia, Richard, 15  
garden, 80, 194, 248  
garment workers, 228  
Garner, John Nance (1868-1967), 248  
Garrett, Daniel Edward (1869-1932), 234  
Garvey, Marcus, 214, 216-217, 222  
Garza Falcón, José Antonio de la (1739-1797), 282  
Garza-Falcón, Leticia, 16  
Garza-Lomas, Carmen, 15  
Garza, Augustine S., 62  
Garza, Beatriz de la, 15  
Garza, Daniel, 16  
Garza, de la family, 174  
Garza, Fermina, 15  
Garza, Maria Hilaria de la, 282  
Garza, Salvador de la, 282  
gasoline, 53  
Gaspar, Alicia de Alba, 14  
gate, 189, 290  
Gay, D. P., 67  
*G. barbadense* (cotton), 24  
"geek" show, 292  
gelding, 182  
gender, 190  
gender role, 260

generals (military), 80, 108-109  
*Generals in Gray*, 108  
Genesis (Book of the Bible), 196  
*Gente Decente*, 16  
gentleman, 82-83, 85-86, 88  
geographer, 314  
*George Washington Gómez*, 312  
Georgia, 16, 32, 215, 281  
German agents, 62  
German Empire, 69  
German immigrants, 106  
Germans, 62, 69, 106, 110  
Germany, 62, 69  
gerrymander, 241  
*G. herbaceum* (cotton), 23  
*G. hirsutum* (cotton), 24  
*Gideon Lincecum's Sword: Civil War Letters From the Texas Home Front*, 300-303  
gift, 78, 275  
Gilb, Dagoberto, 16  
"Gilded Age", 5  
giraffe, 298  
girth (saddle), 182  
Gladys City Gas and Manufacturing Company, 316-318  
Gladys Porter Zoo (Brownsville), 289-290  
Glasrud, Bruce A., 204-222, 321  
glass (window), 86  
glassware, 81  
Gleason, James, 110-111  
goat, 48-49, 51, 55  
goatskin, 196  
God, 79, 83-84, 190, 192-194, 196-199, 262-264, 266-267, 269  
Godlessness, 194  
God's law, 189-203  
gold, 71  
Gold Coast of Africa, 215-216  
Golden Anniversary Year of the Duck Stamp, 41  
Goliad County, Texas, 179  
Goliad, Texas, 80, 92-94, 97, 174, 179-180, 310  
Gómez, Ibis, 16  
González, Genaro, 15  
Gonzalez, Gustavo, 16  
González, Jesus Rafael, 14  
González, Ray, 14  
Good Shepherd, 189, 197, 264  
Gospel, 263, 269, 275  
government grant, 53, 250  
government memoranda, 106  
Governor (Texas), 29, 42, 71, 195, 203, 289, 307, 315  
graded thoroughfare, 245  
graduate student, 113  
graduation, 114  
Graham, Frank, 183  
Graham, Joy, 185  
grain, 227  
grain sorghums, 227  
granary, 247-248  
granddaughter, 272-273  
grandfather, 268, 288

grandmother, 75  
grandson, 85  
granite, 248  
grant (federal), 52, 250  
grant (foundation), 117, 252  
Grant, Ulysses S., 91  
grasshopper, 49  
grassland, 184  
grass roots, 105-107  
*Grass Roots Reconstruction in Texas: 1865-1880*, 105-107  
grave, 278  
Great Britain, 60  
Great Depression, 115-116, 223-258  
Greek Revival architecture, 95  
Greek Testament, 279  
Green, Julian, 10  
Green Lake, Texas, 75, 86, 88-90, 92-93, 97  
Green, Thomas (1814-1864), 109  
Griffin, Anthony P., 101  
Griggs, Sutton Elbert (1872-1933), 204, 212  
*Gringo*, 9, 67  
groceries, 84  
groom, 88-89  
grounds maintenance, 245  
Guadalupe County, Texas, 35  
Guadalupe River (Texas), 171, 173-175  
Guadalupe Street (Victoria), 95  
guards, 65  
Gubernatorial Election 1869, 111  
Guerrero (Mexico), 174  
Guerrero, Joe, 296  
guest, 78, 84  
guide, 71  
guilty (sentence), 195  
Gulf Coast, 82, 86, 172, 174-175, 224, 242, 306-308  
Gulf of Mexico, 171-172, 227  
Gulf Oil Company, 226  
Gulf, West Texas, and Pacific Railway, 179  
gun, 63-64, 179  
gunboat (federal), 307  
gunslinger, 101  
Gutiérrez de Lara, José Bernardo Maximiliano (1774-1841), 175, 313, 315  
Gutiérrez, José Angel, 16  
Gutiérrez-Revueltas, Pedro, 16  
**H**  
habitat, 36-37, 40-41, 48, 55  
*hacienda*, 192, 271  
Hackworth, S. A., 211  
Hallettsville, Texas, 80, 92  
Hamer, Ranger Francis Augustus (1884-1955), 196, 198, 202-203  
Hamilton Reef (Galveston), 307-308  
Hampden-Sydney College (Virginia), 281  
Hanson, William, 195-199, 203  
Hanzelka, Wyndi, 22-34, 167  
hard-and-fast (roping), 183  
Hardin, Deborah Bloys, 300-303  
Hardin, Stephen L., 319-320  
Harley, James A. (1883-1942), 195  
Harlingen, Texas, 66-68

harness, 81  
 Harris County, Texas, 210  
 Harrison, George, 76-77, 82, 93  
 Harrison, Miss, 87  
 Harrison County, Texas, 105-106  
 hat, 180, 277-278  
 hawk, 52, 55  
 hay, 81  
 Hayes, Iraj, 103-104  
 Head, George J., 66-67  
 headmaster, 265  
 headquarters (ranch), 178, 181  
 "healing waters", 112  
 health, 47, 75, 83-84, 93, 267  
 health department, 232  
 health resorts, 111-113  
 Hearne, Texas, 25  
 hearse, 277  
 heart attack, 22  
 heathen, 262  
 Hebronville, Texas, 7, 178, 181  
*Hechizospells*, 15  
 helicopter, 182  
 "Henrietta Chamberlain King: Religious Influences in Her Life and Work," 259-286  
 Henry, Doc, 185  
 Henry, Harold Lee, 185  
*Herald of Religious Liberty*, 263  
 Hereford cattle, 181  
 Hernández, Inéz, 15  
 Hernández, Irene Beltrán, 15  
 Hernández, Norma, 14  
 hero, 9, 102-105  
 "Heroes of Iwo Jima", 103-105  
 Herrera, Juan Felipe, 14  
 Hidalgo County, Texas, 61, 64-65, 178  
 Hidalgo, Father Francisco, 314  
 hide (animal), 53  
 Higgins, Patillo (1863-1955), 317  
 high school, 192, 246, 275-276  
 hill country (Texas), 48  
 Hill Country College, 306  
 Hill County, Texas, 210  
 Hill, Gordon, 67  
 Hinds, Marcus, 67  
 Hinojosa-Smith, Rolando, 15  
 Hispanics, 5-21, 269, 282  
*Hispanics in Science*, 16  
 Hispanic studies, 304  
 Hispanic Texans, 5-21  
*Historia Compendiada de Tamaulipas*, 176  
*Historia de Tamaulipas*, 176  
 historian, 12, 14-16, 63, 99, 107-108, 111, 115, 175, 190, 289-290, 304, 306, 308, 312-315  
 historical societies, 170-171  
 Historic American Buildings Survey, 95  
 historic designation (building), 244, 308  
 historic preservation, 246-252, 308  
 historiography, 303, 310  
 history, 7, 12, 18, 113-116, 170-178, 245  
 H. M. King High School (Kingsville), 275-276  
 Hobby, William Pettus (1878-1968), 71, 195, 203  
 hobo jungle, 223  
 Hockley, Texas, 288  
 Holcombe, Oscar Fitzallen (1888-1968), 235  
 holiday, 272  
 Holland, Joe, 283  
 Holly Springs Female Institute, 264-265, 268, 280-281  
 Holly Springs, Mississippi, 264, 268, 280-281  
 Hollywood, 291  
 Holy Sepulcher, 303, 312  
 home, 273-274, 279, 301  
*Home and State*, 209  
 homeless (see also itinerant, transient), 230-231, 253  
 homesick, 267  
 homestead, 207, 302  
 honor, 197, 199  
 Hood, John Bell (1831-1879), 108-109  
 Hooks, Mathew (1867-1951), 101  
 Hoover, Herbert Clark, 223, 240  
 Hopewell, Texas, 210  
 Hopi (Indians), 24  
 "Hopwood, Race, Bakke and the the Constitution", 16  
 horned toad, 295  
 Horne, E. P., 297-298  
 horse, 9, 35, 47-49, 65, 76-83, 93, 100-101, 182, 191, 277-278, 302  
 horseback, 185  
 horse hair rope, 183  
 horse herd (see also *remuda*), 182  
 horseshoe bend (river), 249-250  
 "horse whisperer", 100  
 hospital, 65, 244, 260, 275, 283  
 hospitality, 79  
 hotel, 82-85, 98, 173  
 hotelier, 251  
 Hotel Robert Driscoll (Corpus Christi), 173  
 hot springs, 111-113  
 house, 80, 83-86, 93-95, 116  
 House Agriculture Committee, 23, 36  
 House Appropriations Committee, 233  
 house cat, 50  
 House Judiciary Committee, 234  
 housemaid, 81  
 House of Representatives Bill 4638 (H.R. Bill 4638), 31-32  
 House of Representatives Bill 5, 196-199  
 housing, 246  
 Houston & Brownsville RPO cancel, 292  
 Houston and Texas Central Railroad, 115  
*Houston Informer*, 205, 220  
 Houston, Samuel (1793-1863), 5, 94, 98, 100, 287-288  
 Houston Ship Channel, 226  
 Houston, Texas, 16, 115, 205, 208-209, 226, 233-235, 242, 248, 288, 291  
 Hoyos, Angela de, 15  
 Huastecas de Tamaulipas, 173-174  
 Hueristas, 62  
 Huerta, Victoriano (1854-1916), 59-60  
 Hughes, L. Patrick, 223-258, 321-322

Hugman, Robert H. H., 249-251  
 "Huisache Bowl" (San Antonio), 247  
 Humble Oil Company, 75, 226, 231  
 humidity, 26  
 Hunter, Cecilia Aros, 177  
 Hunter, Leslie Gene, 117-165, 168, 170, 287-288  
 hunters, 35-46, 48, 50, 54  
 hunting, 35-41, 48, 183-184  
 hunting code, 35  
 hunting guns, 36-37  
 hunting lease, 183-184  
 hunting lodge, 93-94  
 hunting season, 40,43  
 Huntsville Male and Female Academy (Texas), 282  
 Huntsville, Texas, 94-95, 282  
 hurricane, 180, 265, 289  
 Hurricane of 1867, 265  
 Hurricane of 1888, 308  
 Hurricane of 1919, 180  
 Hurricane of 1933, 289-290  
 husband, 84, 272  
 Huson, Hobart Jr. (1893-1983), 170-177, 322  
 Hutchings, Henry (1865-1939), 66  
 hydroelectric dams, 225  
 hymn, 273

**I**

Ibarvo, Antonio Gil (1729-1809), 315  
 ice, 84  
 Ickes, Harold I., 96, 251  
 Idar, Jovita (1885-1946), 9  
 identity, 8, 217  
 Illinois, 11, 16  
 immigrants, 106, 229, 283  
 immigration, 11, 61, 204-222, 229, 251  
 "Immigration Generation of Mexicans", 11  
*Imperium in Imperio*, 204  
 import animals, 53, 58  
 imprisoned, 59  
 "Inaugural Address at the South Texas Historical Association," 170-177  
 inauguration (FDR presidential), 244  
 income, 37  
*incunabula*, 9  
 indenture, 283  
 Independence Day, 291  
 index (volumes 12-13--1999-2000), 117-165  
 India, 31  
 Indian chieftain, 71, 173  
 Indianola, Texas, 75, 88-89, 93-94, 98, 307-308  
 Indian quarters, 247  
 Indian raid, 82, 178  
 Indian Rhesus monkey, 295  
 Indians, 10, 24, 82, 100, 173, 247, 251, 280, 314  
 Indian village, 71  
 Indian Wars, 172, 178  
 induction (military), 244  
 industrial age, 5  
 infantry, 65, 72  
 infrastructure, 245  
 inland port, 226  
 insecticides, 26  
 Institute of Texan Cultures, 99, 223, 229, 237, 239,

245, 250  
 insurance, 193  
 Intaglio, 15  
 Integrated Pest Management (IPM), 25  
 intellectual historian, 15  
 intelligence network, 66-67, 72  
 international, 28, 31, 110  
 International Ladies Garment Workers Union (ILGWU), 240  
 International Migration Society, 215  
 Interstate 35, 243  
 intervention, 68-69, 71  
 interview, 99, 104, 113, 115-116, 319  
 intimidation, 204  
*Inventing New England*, 111  
 investigation, 189-203, 238  
 Ireland, 317  
 Irish, 283  
 iron works, 301  
 irrigation, 63-63, 193  
 irrigation pumping plant, 63-64  
 Isaac (Bible), 196  
 Isaiah (Book of Bible), 199  
 Islas, Arturo, 15  
 Italian Baroque style architecture, 285  
 Italian Renaissance style architecture, 285  
 itinerant (see also homeless, transient), 223  
 Iwo Jima, 102-105

**J**

jackass, 302  
 jacket, 183, 272  
 jack rabbit, 55  
 Jackson, Jack, 313  
 Jacob (Bible), 196  
 jail (see also prison), 10, 62, 237  
 Jamaica, 216  
 Japanese, 63  
 Jasinski, Laurie E., 99-101  
 Jefferson County, Texas, 105-107, 316-318  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 112  
 Jerusalem, 303  
 Jesus, 189, 195  
 jeweler, 283  
 Jim Hogg County, Texas, 178, 180-181  
 John B. McAllen San Juanita Ranch, 64  
 John (Book of the Bible), 189  
 Johnson, Rev. Daniel E., 214-215  
 Johnson, Lyndon Baines (1908-1973), 233, 240, 242  
 Johnson, Private Richard J., 65  
 Johnston, Albert Sidney (1803-1862), 108  
 John W. Stormont Lectures on South Texas, 20  
 joint legislative committee, 198  
 Jones IV, A. C. (Dick), 184-185  
 Jones, Allen Carter (A. C.), 178-181, 184  
 Jones, Elizabeth, 185  
 Jones family, 178-188  
 Jones, Jane Fields (Mrs. A. C. Jones), 179  
 Jones, Jesse Holman (1874-1956), 234  
 Jones, Margaret Whitby (Mrs. A. C. Jones), 179  
 Jones Ranch LLC, 185  
 Jones, W. W. (Bill), 180-181, 185  
 Jones I, W. W., 185

Jones II, W. W. (Bill), 184  
Jones III, W. W., 185  
Joseph, Harriet Denise, 313-316  
*Journal of South Texas*, 117-165, 177  
*Journal of South Texas, 1974-1998 Index*, 117  
journey, 75-82, 92  
July, Johanna, 100  
Juneteenth, 216  
*junta*, 62  
**K**  
Kanellos, Nick, 6, 16  
kangaroo, 298  
Kansas, 180, 192, 207, 211  
Kansas City, 62, 192, 297  
*Kansas City Star*, 298  
Karankawa (Indians), 173  
Karnes County, Texas, 9, 35  
Keller, O. W., 180  
Kelly Field, 226  
Kelly, James, 101  
Kendall County, Texas, 35  
Kendall, Engineer H. H., 66  
Kenedy County, Texas, 66  
Kenedy, Mifflin (1818-1895), 22, 47, 167, 270, 283-284  
Kenedy, Petra Vela De Vidal (1825-1885), 167  
Kenedy, Private, 65  
Kenedy Ranch, 102  
Kenedy Street (Kingsville), 68  
Kentucky, 93, 98, 108, 281-282  
kidnap, 64  
Kilday, Owen, 237, 240, 243  
killing, 63-68, 195  
Kinchlow, Ben, 101  
King, Ella Morse, 270  
King, Henrietta Maria Morse Chamberlain (1832-1925), 35, 47, 259-286  
King, Manuel, 291  
King, Richard (1824-1885), 22, 35, 47, 260, 269-272, 274, 283-284  
King, Richard II, 270  
King, Richard III, 180  
King, Lieutenant W., 65  
King, W. A. "Snake" (see also William Abraham Lieberman), 289-299  
King, W. A. Jr., 291  
King, Wilburn Hill (1839-1910), 108  
King, Kenedy & Company (1866-1874), 270, 284  
King Ranch, 22-35, 42, 47-58, 66-68, 72, 181-182, 242, 259-286  
King Ranch Archives, 270, 276, 280  
King Ranch Saddlery (Kingsville), 182  
"King Ranch's Influence on Predator Control in South Texas," 47-58  
King, Robert E. Lee, 270  
Kinsolving, Mr., 76-77  
Kingsville, Texas, 16, 24, 35, 61, 66, 68, 75, 96, 168, 170, 182, 242, 260, 274-277, 285, 287-288  
Kingsville Public Free School District, 275-276  
Kinney, Colonel Henry Lawrence (1814-1862), 172, 175  
Kinney's settlement (see also Colonel Henry

Kinney), 172  
kitchen, 79  
Kleberg County, Texas, 284  
Kleberg, Alice Gertrudis King, 22, 35, 42, 47, 270  
Kleberg, Caesar (1873-1946), 35, 48, 66-67, 72  
Kleberg, Richard Mifflin Sr. (1887-1955), 22-46, 48, 54, 58, 72, 242  
Kleberg, Robert J. Jr. ("Mr. Bob") (1896-1974), 48, 51, 53, 57  
Kleberg, Robert Justus Sr. (1853-1932), 22, 35, 47, 72, 275, 285  
Kleberg Town & Improvement Company, 276, 285  
Knight, Larry, 316-318  
Knights of Columbus, 303  
Knight of the Equestrian Order of the Holy Sepulcher of Jerusalem, 303, 312  
Knight, Sarah Kemble, 7  
Knights of the Kerosene Kan, 205  
*Knight Without Armor: Carlos Eduardo Castañeda, 1896-1958*, 303-305  
Knopp, Anthony K., 289-299  
Knowlton, Fredrick, 56  
**L**  
Labadie Trail, 80, 92  
La Bahia mission, 174  
La Bahia Trail, 92, 97-98  
laboratory, 295  
labor union, 226, 228, 237, 239-240  
Lack, Paul D., 310  
*La Crónica*, 9  
lady, 80, 82-84, 88-89, 280  
Lady in Blue, 316  
*la entrada*, 271  
La Grange, Texas, 80, 92  
*laissez-faire*, 106  
lakes, 75, 86, 88-90, 92-93, 97, 245  
*La Luz Magazine*, 17  
Lamar, Mirabeau Buonaparte (1798-1859), 5  
lamb, 49  
lambing season, 49  
lame duck, 251  
Lampasas, Texas, 112  
land developer, 210, 224, 270  
land grant, 191, 284  
landlady, 85  
landlord, 79, 84-85  
land owner, 53-54, 60, 86, 181  
landowner, 190-191, 212-214, 270, 284  
land purchase, 181, 211-214, 270  
land reform, 60  
landscaping, 248  
Lansing, Secretary of State Robert, 69  
*la Raza Unida Party*, 16  
Laredo, Texas, 7, 9, 15, 61-62, 68, 171, 174-175, 282, 310  
La Retama Public Library, 176  
La Salle expedition, 174, 314  
La Salle, René Robert Cavalier, Sieur de (1643-1687), 174, 314  
La Talpa Ranch, 64  
Latin, 279  
Latin America, 60

Latinos, 63  
 Laurie, Richard A., 59-74, 167  
 La Verde, 88  
 La Villita (San Antonio), 251-252  
 law, 59-61, 98, 175, 179, 192-194, 196, 198  
 law degree, 192  
 law enforcement officers, 37, 68, 70, 72, 237  
 lawlessness, 59, 63, 68, 179, 194, 197  
 law practice, 192  
 lawyer, 190, 192, 194, 198  
 Lawyer, George A., 37  
 Lea, Tom, 277  
 Lee, Robert Edward (1807-1870), 91  
 legislation, 31-32, 35-37, 189, 193  
 legislator, 190-193  
 legislature, 189-190, 192, 195, 197-198, 282  
 Lehman, Valgene, 48, 51, 53-54, 56-57  
 Lemmons, Robert (ca. 1847-1947), 100  
 Leonid meteor storm (Nov. 13, 1833), 101  
 leopard, 295  
 letter, 30-31, 103-104, 265, 275, 287-288, 296, 300-303, 318  
 letter press book, 300  
 Leviticus (Bible), 192  
 Lewis, Lorine Jones, 185  
 liberalism, 242  
 "Liberating Army of the Races and People", 63  
 Liberia, 214-215  
*Liberia* (ship), 215  
 librarian, 312  
 library, 19, 96, 176, 252, 270  
 Library of Congress, 96  
 Lieberman, Abraham Harry, 292  
 Lieberman, Jennie, 292  
 Lieberman, William Abraham (see also King, W. A.), 292-299  
 life insurance, 225  
 Lighthouse Board (Texas), 306  
 lighthouses, 306-309  
*Lighthouses of Texas*, 306-309  
 lightship, 306  
 Limestone County, Texas, 210  
 Limón, José, 16  
 Lincecum, Gideon (1793-1874), 300-303  
 Lincecum, Jerry Bryan, 300-303  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 91  
 Lincoln Courts, 246  
 Linnville, Texas, 82, 97  
 lion, 289-291, 295, 298  
 lion tamer, 291  
 liquor, 85, 276  
 Liquor Traffic Committee, 202  
 literary critic, 16  
 literature, 5-21, 88, 305, 310  
 Little Rock, Arkansas, 93  
 live oak, 86  
 Live Oak Peninsula, 173  
 livestock, 50-51, 53-54, 70, 183-184, 227  
 livestock industry, 22, 47, 50-51, 227  
 living room, 274  
 loan, 181  
 local government, 223-258

Lockhart, Texas, 102  
 lodging, 79  
 logomorphs (see also rabbits), 49  
 loneliness, 99  
 "Lone Redeemer" (J. T. Canales), 197  
 Lone Star (See also Texas), 108-111, 246-247, 251  
*Lone Star Blue and Gray*, 108  
*Lone Star Generals in Gray*, 108-109  
 Long, Jane Herbert Wilkinson (1798-1880), 316  
 Los Angeles, California, 14  
*Los de Abajo*, 10  
 Los Ebanos gates, 290  
 Los Fresnos Canal Company, 64  
*los Kineños*, 271-272, 277-278  
*Los México americanos en la gran guerra*, 12  
 lote bush, 49  
 Louisiana, 79, 82, 84, 88, 172-173, 207-208, 301  
 love, 261, 268, 277  
 Lower Colorado River Authority, 225  
 Lubbock, Texas, 16  
 Lucas, Anthony Francis (1855-1921), 318  
 Lugrande, E. L., 208  
 Luke (Book of Bible), 198  
 LULAC (League of United Latin American Citizens), 12  
*LULAC News*, 13  
 lumber, 85, 93-94, 184, 226  
 lung, 75  
 lynching, 239

## M

macaw, 295  
 Madam Grundy, 88, 97  
 Maddin, M. M., 213  
 Madero, Francisco Indalecio (1873-1913), 10, 59  
 magazine, 13, 17, 38  
 Magee, Augustus William (1789-1813), 315  
 Magnolia Oil, 226  
 Magón, Ricardo Flores, 10  
 mail, 208, 296  
 mail order, 289  
 male, 63  
 Mal-Hado (St. Joseph's Island), 173  
 man, 63, 70  
 Manchola family, 174  
 Manhattan, New York, 283  
 manifest destiny, 274, 285  
 manufacturing, 11, 225-226, 302  
 manuscript, 10, 75  
 map, 172, 313  
 march (military), 69  
 mare, 182  
 Margil De Jesús, Father Antonio (1657-1726), 314  
 margin calls (stocks), 224  
 maritime, 306-307  
 Marlin, Texas, 112  
 marriage, 88, 90, 263, 269, 271, 288  
 marshall (federal), 231  
 Marshall Riot (1867), 106  
 Marshall, Texas, 80, 208, 214  
*Marshall Tri-Weekly Herald*, 106

Martínez, Max, 15  
 Martínez, Mercurio, 12  
 Martínez, Oscar, 14  
 Martin, Frank, 67  
 Martin, Peter, 100  
 Martin, Wyly, 100  
 Massey, Sara R., 99-101  
 master (slave), 99-100, 107-108, 262-263  
 Matagorda Bay, Texas, 306-308  
 Matagorda Bay Lighthouse, 306-308  
 Matagorda County, Texas, 211  
 Matamoros (Mexico), 174-175, 194, 283, 291  
 matchmaker, 268  
 Matthew (Book of the Bible), 195  
 Maverick, Fontaine Maury (1895-1954), 231, 238-242, 246-248, 251-252  
 Maxey, Samuel Bell (1825-1895), 109  
 Maximillian period, 172  
 Mayfield, Tom, 61  
 mayor, 15, 231-233, 235, 251-252  
 mayor-council government, 234-235  
 McAllen, John B., 64  
 McAllen, Texas, 61-62, 72, 284  
 McAllister, Walter William Sr. (1889-1984), 238  
 McCain, Dr. E. S., 66  
 McCloskey, Augustus (1878-1950), 238  
 McCulloch, Benjamin (1811-1862), 108  
 McCulloch, Henry Eustace (1816-1895), 108  
 McDade, Texas, 113-116  
 McElavine, Robert, 240  
 McLennan County, Texas, 105-106, 214  
 McMullen County, Texas, 180  
 McNair, Texas, 210  
 McNamara, Tom, 237  
 McNelly, Leander H. (1844-1877), 101  
 McPherson, J. Gordon, 209  
 McVay's Cafeteria (Corpus Christi), 170  
 meat, 41  
 meat market, 41  
 medical service, 231, 244  
 medicine, 83  
 Medina River (Texas), 171, 230  
 Medina River Valley Project, 230-231  
 Medio, Texas, 92  
 Memminger, Christopher G., 302  
 memorabilia, 104  
*Memory Fever*, 14  
 Memphis, Tennessee, 77, 92-93  
 men, 83, 271, 313-316  
 Menger Hotel (San Antonio), 238  
 mercantile business, 179  
 Mercedes, Texas, 68  
 merchant, 61, 82, 307  
 Mesoamerica, 23  
 mesquite, 49  
 Methodists, 85  
 methodology, 110  
 Mexican, 59-64, 70, 72, 110, 171, 194-197, 229, 269, 276, 282, 296, 315  
 Mexican American, 5-21, 107, 118, 185, 194-197, 269, 276, 282, 309-313  
 Mexican American Archives, 18  
*Mexican Americans in Texas History: Selected Essays*, 309-313  
 "Mexican Americans in Texas History" conference, 309  
 Mexican Army, 252, 284  
 "Mexican bandits", 63, 172, 194-197  
 Mexican Civil War (1910-1921) (see also Mexican Revolution), 10, 172, 194  
 Mexican government, 59-61, 71, 176, 284  
 Mexican national election 1910, 59  
 Mexicanos, 310-311  
 Mexican Revolution, 1910, 10, 59-61, 71, 194, 310-311, 313, 315  
 Mexican Southwest, 6  
 Mexican Texas, 178, 304  
 Mexican War (1846-1848) (See War Against Mexico), 270, 283-284  
 Mexico, 7-8, 10-11, 25, 28, 31-33, 37, 41, 50, 59-63, 66-69, 71, 82, 170-178, 182, 195, 205-206, 211-214, 271, 282-283  
 Mexico City, 60-61, 71, 173  
 Mézières, Athanase de (1719-1779), 315  
 Middlebury College, 261, 279  
 Middlebury, Vermont, 279  
 middle class, 216-217  
 Midwinter Fair (Brownsville), 289  
 Mier (Mexico), 174  
 Mifflin and Petra Vela Kenedy Graduate Paper Award on Ranching History, 73, 167  
 migrant field workers, 229  
 migration, 11, 36, 49, 61, 203-222  
 migratory bird, 35-46  
 Migratory Bird Conservation Act (1929), 37  
 Migratory Bird Hunting Stamp Act (1933), 35-46  
 Miguélez, Armando, 10  
 Milam, Benjamin Rush (1788-1835), 248  
 Milam County, Texas, 101  
 military bases, 226-227, 243-244  
 military service, 179, 184, 244  
 military training, 69, 244  
 militia, 310  
 milking (snake), 298  
 Miller, Susan Jones, 185  
 Miller, Tom, 233  
 mineral water, 111-112  
 Mineral Wells, Texas, 112  
 mining, 11  
 mining corporation, 193  
 minister, 75, 87, 204, 209, 216-217  
 ministry, 263, 279, 281, 285  
 Minnesota, 11  
 minority, 228  
 minutes of meetings, 75  
 miracle, 314  
 mission (church), 174, 245, 247-248, 273, 275, 285, 314  
 mission (goal), 190, 192  
 missionary, 260-262, 268-269, 277, 282-283  
 Mission San Francisco de la Espada, 245, 274  
 Mission La Concepción, 274-275  
 Mission San José y San Miguel de Aguayo, 245, 247-248, 274-275, 314

Mission San Juan, 245  
 mission-style architecture, 274-275, 285  
 Mission, Texas, 64, 68  
 Mississippi, 77, 92-94, 264, 268, 280-282  
 Mississippi River Bottoms, 77, 92-93, 280  
 Missoula, Montana, 10  
 Missouri, 259, 263, 278, 292, 297  
 Missouri Pacific Railroad, 231, 293  
 M. Kenedy & Company (1850-1866), 270, 284  
 Mobile, Alabama, 283  
 Moderator (of Synod), 93  
 money, 63-64, 66, 71, 78, 288, 302, 317  
 monkey, 295  
 Monkton, Vermont, 261, 279  
 monograph, 5,12  
 Monroe, Hugh, 283  
 Monroe Street (Brownsville), 290  
 Montana, 10  
 Monteith, Walter, 235  
 Montejano, David, 63, 310  
 Montejano, Diana, 14  
 Monterrey, Mexico, 33, 56, 62  
 Montezuma Hotel (Las Vegas, New Mexico), 112  
 Montgomery, James, 32  
 Moor, Les, 317  
 moral education, 260, 262, 264  
 moral purpose, 192  
 Mora, Pat, 14  
 Morgan, Guitron, 233  
 Morse, Dr. Alpheus (1771-1862), 269, 278  
 Morse, Jemima Nicholson (1772-1833), 278  
 Morton, Carlos, 14, 16  
 Moses Austin Memorial, 248  
 moss, 301  
 mother, 75, 79, 81, 83, 179  
 moth stage , 28, 30  
 motion picture, 291  
 mountain, 71  
 mountain lion, 49-50  
 Mount Suribachi, 102-103  
 mouth (Rio Grande), 306-307  
 movie, 291  
 movie film company, 291  
 mule, 64, 71, 76, 80, 302  
 municipal airport, 246  
 Municipal Auditorium (San Antonio), 241  
 municipal government, 223-258  
 Muñoz, Carlos, 17  
 mural, 245, 274  
 murder, 9, 59, 61, 63-68, 70-71, 194-196  
 Murdock, Steve, 18  
 museum, 248, 306  
 music, 88-89, 114, 273  
 mustang, 100  
 mutilation of prisoners, 103  
*mutualista*, 310-311  
*My Own True Name*, 14  
**N**  
 NAACP (National Association for the Advancement of Colored People), 13, 205  
 Nacogdoches County, Texas, 178  
 Nacogdoches, Texas, 92, 178, 315  
 narrative, 99  
 Narváez [Pánfilo de (?-1528)] expedition, 173  
*Nation*, 212  
 national Reconstruction, 105-107  
 National Broadcasting Company (NBC), 26  
 National Guard, 69, 72  
 nationalism, 204-222  
 National Park Service, 248  
 National Register of Historic Places, 308  
 National Youth Administration (NYA), 252  
 natural gas, 224, 316-318  
 natural gas storage, 317  
 naturalist, 300, 303  
 natural science, 302  
 natural selection, 300  
 nature, 35, 41, 111  
 Navarete, Rubén, 16  
 Navarro County, Texas, 210  
 Navarro, José Antonio (1795-1871), 8  
 Navy Cross, 104  
*NEA-Reader's Digest Award*, 18, 20  
 Neely, Lisa A., 259-286, 322  
 Neff, Pat Morris (1871-1952), 42  
 Negro (see also African American), 63, 76, 80-81, 207-209, 212, 301  
 Negro Pastors' Alliance (Dallas), 216-217  
 Neiman-Marcus, 252  
 nephew, 302  
 net wire fence, 183  
 Neville, Glenn, 70  
 Neville, J. H., 70  
 Neville South Ranch, 70  
 "New Deal", 23, 224, 233-237, 239, 241-244, 246, 248, 251, 253  
 New England, 261, 279, 288  
 New Jersey, 281  
 New Mexico, 12, 28, 62, 68-69, 282  
 New Orleans, Louisiana, 82, 84, 88, 283, 301  
 New School Presbyterian, 262, 279-280  
 newspaper columnist, 9, 14, 16  
 newspapers, 5, 9-11, 13-14, 104, 106, 115-116, 205, 209, 216, 220, 223, 237, 263, 276, 318  
 Newton, JoRene Cochran, 75-98  
 New World, 24  
 New York, 7, 93-94, 112, 180, 214, 223, 261, 279, 292  
 New York Stock Exchange, 223  
 Nez Percé (Indians), 10  
 night, 52, 71, 78, 293  
 nightclub, 250  
 "Night in Old San Antonio" celebration, 252  
 nightmare, 104  
 night watch, 100  
 Nominating Committee (STHA), 170  
 non-union, 228, 237  
 nondenominational, 269  
 Norias division (King Ranch), 66-68, 72  
 North, 206-208, 210, 217, 302  
 North America, 63  
 North Carolina, 281  
 norther (blue), 79  
 North Heights, Texas, 101

North Texas, 225  
Norwich, Connecticut, 288  
Norwood, Jesse, 205  
*Notable Men and Women of Spanish Texas*, 313-316  
note (farm and ranch bank), 228  
Nottenway County, Virginia, 92  
novel, 10, 204, 212  
Nueces County, Texas, 35, 105-107, 180, 270, 284  
Nueces County Municipal Building, 180  
Nueces Hotel (Corpus Christi), 180  
Nueces Navigation District, 180  
Nueces River, 173-175, 178  
Nueces Strip, 178-179  
*Nueces Valley*, 107, 172-173  
Nuevo Francia (Louisiana), 172  
Nuevo Laredo, Mexico, 61-62, 174-175  
Nuevo Santander, 170, 172-176  
nurse, 283  
nursery, 97  
Nursery, Texas, 97  
**O**  
Oberste, Rt. Rev. William H. (1899-1983), 170  
Obregón, Alvaro, 60, 71  
O'Brien, Christopher, 317  
O'Brien, George Washington (1833-1909), 316-318  
occupation, 108  
O'Conner, Louise S., 100  
O'Donnell, James, 284  
Odvody, Devin, 35-46, 167  
Odysseus, 303  
officers (military), 268  
office workers, 250  
*Official Records of the War of the Rebellion*, 109  
Ohio Valley Crescent, 11  
oil companies, 60, 75, 226, 316-318  
oil deposits, 184, 191, 224, 226, 316-318  
oil drilling, 75, 191, 226, 316-318  
oil field, 226, 316-318  
Oklahoma, 205, 207-208, 213, 215  
Oklahoma Indian Territory, 205  
"Old Dominion", 86  
Old School Presbyterian, 262, 279-280  
Old Washington, Texas, 80, 92  
Old World, 23  
Olive Ranch, 101  
Olmos Dam, 249  
Olmos, Edward James, 9  
Olvera, Joe, 14  
Onderdonk, Gilbert (1829-1920), 97  
Opelousas Road (Lower Road, La Bahia Road), 97-98  
oral history, 99, 312  
Orange County, New York, 283  
orchard, 80  
ordain, 93-94, 261, 281  
organized labor (see labor union), 239  
Orobio y Bazterra, Don Joaquín (see Orobio y Bazterra, Don Joaquín), 174-175  
Orobio y Bazterra, Don Joaquín de, 174-175  
Orozco, Cynthia E., 309-313  
Ortego y Gasca, Felipe de, 5-21, 167, 303-305  
*Our Catholic Heritage in Texas*, 12, 304

outdoor- sporting magazines, 38  
outlaw, 60-64  
over-hunting, 35-36  
overproduction, 228  
oxen, 82-83  
**P**  
Pacific Theater (W.W. II), 102-105  
Padilla, Genaro, 6  
pageant, 247  
paint, 86  
painting, 306  
*paisano* (see *roadrunner*), 50  
Palestine, Texas, 208  
Palm Boulevard (Brownsville), 289-290  
Palo Alto (battlefield), 179  
Panama Canal, 244  
Panhandle (Texas), 183, 312  
panic selling (stocks), 224  
Pánuco River (Mexico), 171, 173-174  
parakeet, 295  
parasites, 52  
Paredes, Américo, 9, 312  
parent, 84  
Parke, A. J., 282  
Parker, Bonnie (1910-1934), 196  
Parker, O. L., 215-216  
parochial schools (see also schools), 7, 264, 276, 280  
parrot, 295  
parsonage, 265  
party dress, 89  
Pasco del Rio Association, 251  
passage (ship), 214  
passenger (railroad), 66, 293  
passenger (steamboat), 215-216  
pastor, 264  
pasture, 181, 264, 277  
patient, 83  
Patman Bonus Bill, 239  
patriarch, 196  
patrician, 172, 189-203  
"Patrician as Redeemer: José Tomás Canales and the Salvation of South Texas, 1910-1919", 189-203  
patriotism, 103, 315  
patrol, 103  
patronage, 235-236, 241  
pauper, 214  
paved road, 244-245  
payroll, 225, 232  
*Peacetime*, 14  
peanut, 49  
Pearsall, Texas, 92, 94  
Pease, Elisha Marshall (1812-1883), 307  
pecan, 228, 240  
pecan shelling, 228, 240  
*Pectinophora gossypiella* (pink bollworm), 25  
Pelham, Texas, 210  
pen, 303  
*Pen Center Award*, 18  
pencil, 296  
Pennsylvania, 11, 98, 284  
Penny, Henry, 283

peon, 61  
 peonage, 271  
 pepper, 296  
 Perales, Alonso S. (1898-1960), 12  
 Pérez, Emma, 16  
 "Period of Americanization", 11  
 "Period of Transition" (adjustment), 8  
 Perkins, James Hosmer (1812-1869), 288  
 Perry, C. W., 207-208  
 Pershing, John Joseph (1860-1948), 68-69, 71  
 persimmons, 49  
 pest eradication, 25-34  
 pesticide, 51  
 petrochemical industry, 226, 316-318  
 petticoat, 272  
 Pharisees, 189  
 Phenix, Harold, 306  
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 237, 282  
 philanthropist, 190, 211  
 Phillips, Edward Hake, 300-303  
 photograph, 102-105, 113-116, 296, 306  
 photographer, 103, 113  
 physician, 61, 75, 83-84, 261  
 piano, 89  
 picket (union), 237  
 pickup truck, 114  
 pig, 51-52  
 pigeon, 79  
 pink bollworm, 22-23, 25-33  
 pint, 288  
 pioneer, 75-98  
 pirate, 288  
 Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 304  
 Pizaña, Aniceto (ca. 1870-1957), 194-195  
 Pizaña, Ramón, 194-195  
 Pizaña Ranch, 194  
 Plains Indians, 10  
 plaited rawhide rope, 183  
 Plan de San Diego, 61-64, 70-71, 311  
 Plan for National Conservation, 38  
 plank (lumber), 86, 93-94  
 plantation, 80  
 planter aristocracy, 106-107, 280  
 planters, 106  
 plateau, 271  
 playwright, 14, 16  
 plaza, 61  
 Pleasanton, Stephen, 306-307  
 poem, 14  
 poet, 14-16  
 "Poet Laureate of Aztlan", 14  
 poetry, 7, 17  
 poison, 52-55, 57  
 poison baiting, 52-54, 57  
 Poland, 292  
 police, 230, 237  
 police chief, 237  
 police station, 230  
 polio, 52  
 political activity, 310, 320  
 political equality, 205  
 political machine, 224, 235-240, 242-243  
 political scientist, 15  
 politics, 224, 232-243, 300  
 Polk, James Knox (1795-1849), 283-284  
 poll (voting), 233, 235, 241  
 poll tax, 236  
 population, 7, 11, 18, 37, 61, 85, 87, 91, 105, 224-225, 227-228, 242  
 Portales, Marco, 16  
 Portilla, Felipe Roque De La (1766-1841), 175  
 Port Isabel, Texas, 307-308  
 Port Lavaca, Texas, 75, 82-86, 93, 97  
 Port Lavaca Bay, 82-84  
 posse, 195  
 possums, 50  
 postal cover, 292, 298  
 postal historian, 292  
 post office, 37, 40, 181, 245, 293-295  
 Post Office and Federal Building (San Antonio), 245  
 Poughkeepsie Business College (New York), 180  
 poultry, 227  
 poverty, 228  
 Powers, Ron, 102-105  
 practical joke, 291  
 prairie, 77, 79-80, 86-87, 92  
 prayer, 114, 260-262, 273  
 preach, 76, 81, 85, 91, 97, 262  
 predator, 47-58, 183  
 predator control, 47-58  
 predestination, 262  
 prejudice, 100, 312  
*Premio Aztlan*, 17  
 Premont, Texas, 170  
 Presbyterian Church, 75, 82, 85, 87, 92-94, 96-97, 192, 261-265, 268, 272-273, 275-276, 279, 281-282, 285-286  
 Presbyterian Board of Education (Philadelphia), 282  
 Presbyterian Church (Holly Springs, Mississippi), 264  
 Presbyterian Church (Huntsville, Texas), 94-95, 98  
 Presbyterian Missionary Church, 263  
 Presbyterian Pan American School (see also Texas-Mexican Industrial Institute), 286  
 Presbyterian School for Mexican Girls (Taft), 286  
 presbytery, 87  
 Presbytery of Brazos, 87  
 presentations, 75  
 President of Mexico, 59-60, 69, 71  
 presidio, 314  
*Presidio La Bahía Award*, 17, 20  
 Presidio San Sabá, 314  
 Presidio San Xavier, 314  
 press (see newspapers), 237  
 prices, 228  
 prickly pear, 49  
 priest, 246-247, 274  
 Prieto, Alejandro, 176-177  
 primary election, 195, 240  
 Princeton Seminary, 265, 281  
 prison, 59, 62  
 prisoner, 62, 64, 196  
 private funding, 244  
 private property, 53, 229

private schools (see also schools), 7, 88, 264, 276, 280  
pro-Federalist, 310  
profession, 276, 286  
professor, 9-10, 12, 288  
Progressive, 195, 237  
Progreso crossing, 65  
Progreso, Texas, 65  
Prohibition (see also "wet" and "dry"), 193, 200, 276  
property tax, 231-232, 251  
"Prophet of Spindletop", 317  
prose, 7, 279  
prosperity, 227-228  
protest, 204-205, 218  
Protestant, 190, 200, 261-263, 268, 274, 280, 282  
provision box, 80  
prune (tree), 197  
pseudo rabies, 52  
pub (see also beer tavern, saloon), 62, 85, 91  
publication, 176, 282  
public housing, 246  
publicity, 224  
public officials, 192, 224  
public relations, 289  
public school, 239, 275-276  
Public Utilities Holding Company Act, 239  
Public Works Administration (PWA), 244-245  
public works project, 244  
publisher, 17, 177  
*pueblo ejidos*, 175  
Puerto Rican, 16  
pullet, 50  
Punitive Expedition, 1916, 69  
pupil, 86, 88  
python, 295

## Q

quail, 49, 54  
Quaker, 284  
quarantine, 26  
quarrel, 84  
Quarter Horse, 23  
Quin, Charles Kennon (1877-1960), 232, 237-238, 241, 243, 246, 250  
*Quinto Sol Award*, 17  
Quiroga, Miguel Gonzalez, 310

## R

Raab plantation (Brownsville), 291  
Rábago y Terán, Felipe de (?-1769?), 314  
rabbit, 49, 52, 55  
raccoons, 50  
race (and ethnicity), 63, 115, 190, 204-222, 310-311  
race horse, 182  
race relations, 204-222, 310  
racial pride, 206, 216-218  
racial tensions, 106-107, 311  
racism, 110, 301, 311-312  
racist, 209  
radical, 195, 311  
Radical Reconstruction, 302  
Radical Republicans, 106, 302

radio, 16, 26, 44, 46, 306  
radio beacon, 306  
raid, 63-68, 70-71, 194  
raiders, 63-70, 178, 194  
rail car, 80  
railroad, 11, 66-67, 80, 101, 115, 172, 179, 181, 193, 209-211, 225, 231, 245, 260, 275, 285, 293, 308  
railroad embankment, 67  
railroad land, 211  
railroad overpass, 245  
railroad shops, 68  
railroad station, 290  
Railway Postal Service (RPO), 293  
rain, 50, 79, 249  
*Rainbow's End*, 15  
Rainey, Henry T., 39  
Ramaferinkus, 291  
Ramirez, Estela, 9  
Ramos, Basilio Jr., 61-62  
Ramsdell, Charles William (1877-1942), 312  
ranch, 10, 22, 32, 35, 47-74, 99-101, 170, 178-188, 191, 228, 260, 270, 272, 282  
ranch defense system, 59-74  
rancher, 22, 32, 35-46, 53, 55, 61, 64, 66-68, 72, 101, 178-188, 191, 260, 271-272, 282, 295  
*ranchero*, 194  
ranch hand (see also cowboy), 47, 52-54, 99-102, 271  
ranch house, 64, 67  
ranching, 10, 22-35, 41, 47-58, 99-102, 178-188, 191, 226, 242, 270  
ranching association, 35  
ranching history, 73, 178-188  
ranch land, 180-181, 191, 270-271, 284  
Rancho Davis, 282

*Rancho de Santa Gertrudes*, 265, 272-273, 276-277, 284

*ranchos*, 172, 175, 260

Randolph Field (San Antonio), 228, 243  
Randolph, John, 281  
Randolph, William, 280  
range, 47-48, 51-53, 185  
Rankin, Melinda (1811-1888), 269, 282-283  
Ransom, Henry, 66-67

rat, 49-50, 54  
rattlesnake, 291-292  
rattlesnake pit, 292  
*Rattling Yours-Snake King*, 291  
Raymondville, Texas, 260, 285

Reagan, Ronald, 41  
real estate, 193, 249  
rebellion, 8  
Rechy, John, 14  
Reconstruction, 105-107, 110, 204, 302, 312  
Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC), 229, 231, 234

*Recovering the Hispanic Literary Heritage of the United States*, 6

recreation, 81  
red ant, 51

Red Cross, 230  
 redeemer, 189-203  
 Red Flag, 63, 67, 70  
 Redkey, Edwin S., 215, 221-222  
 Red River (Texas), 78, 80, 92  
 Redshaw, Peggy A., 300-303  
 red tape, 31  
 refineries (petrochemical), 226  
 reform, 60, 193, 235, 238-240  
 reformers, 235-240  
 Refugio (Matamoros, Mexico), 174-175  
 Refugio, Texas, 170  
 regression analysis, 110  
 Reichilderfer, F. W., 31  
 reins, 183  
*relaciones*, 7  
 relief, 229-232, 237  
 religion, 12, 60, 76, 115, 189-203, 259-286  
 religious beliefs (convictions), 261-262, 266-267, 273  
 religious conversions, 192, 262  
 religious service, 76, 85  
 religious tolerance, 192  
 relocationist (see also emigrant), 205  
 "Reminiscences of an Old Texas Pioneer", 75-98  
*remuda* (see also horse herd), 182  
 renovation, 308  
 rent, 62  
 report, 29  
 reptile (see snake), 289, 293  
 republic, 8, 204  
 Republican Army of the North, 315  
 Republicans, 23, 106, 110, 209, 211, 310  
 Republic of the Rio Grande, 172  
 research, 104, 118, 171, 306, 308  
 resettlement, 213  
 residence, 85  
  
 "Resource Guide and Selected Bibliography for Teachers, Librarians and General Readers", 21  
*Restless Serpents*, 15  
 restoration (historic), 247-248, 252, 307  
 retail sales, 225  
 retail shops, 249  
 retired military, 244  
 revenue, 37, 60, 225  
 reversal (court decision), 195  
 Revilla (Guerrero, Mexico), 174-175  
 revisionist, 312  
 revolution, 10, 59-68  
 revolutionary, 59-70, 72, 110, 261  
 revolutionary literature, 10  
 revolutionary activity, 59-70  
 revolutionary history (Texas), 172  
 Revolutionary War (American), 261, 268, 302  
 Reyes, Candelario, 176-177  
 Reyes, Domingo Nick, 16  
 Reynosa (Mexico), 174-175  
 rhetoric, 60  
 Ribb, Richard, 189-203, 322  
 rice, 226  
  
 Rice, David, 15  
 Rice, Lawrence D., 207  
 "Richard Mifflin Kleberg Sr. and the Duck Stamp Act", 35-46  
 "Richard M. Kleberg Sr. and Cotton Pest Problems, 1939-1941," 22-34  
 riding horses, 23, 35  
 rifle, 64  
*Rincón de Santa Gertrudis*, 284  
 Ringling Brothers Circus, 298  
 Rio Bravo Conference, 33, 56  
 Rio Bravo River (Mexico/Texas), 171-173  
 Rio Grande (Texas), 10, 59-74, 83, 118, 171-172, 178, 224, 268, 270, 282-284, 306-307  
 Rio Grande City, Texas, 68, 268, 282  
 Rio Grande Female Institute (Brownsville), 269, 282-283  
 Rio Grande Valley, 15, 33, 63-68, 71, 83, 103, 172, 175, 178, 192-193, 197, 224, 227, 268  
 riot, 106, 241  
 river, 10, 59-64, 70, 245, 249-250, 283  
 Rivera, Pedro de, 314  
 Rivera, Tomás (1935-1984), 16  
 riverbed, 245  
 riverboat, 47, 283  
 Riverwalk (San Antonio), 249-252  
 road, 36, 61, 82, 244-245, 293  
 roadrunner, 50  
 Roanoke College (Virginia), 180  
 Roanoke, Virginia, 75-76, 92  
 robbery, 63-64, 66-67, 106  
 Roberts, Mr., 288  
 Robertson, Felix (1791-1865), 108  
 Robertson, Jerome Bonaparte (1815-1890), 108  
 Robinson, Andrew (ca. 1770-18??), 98  
 Robinson Ferry, 92, 98  
 Rocha, Rodolfo R., 309-313  
 rodent, 49-52, 54  
 rodeo, 22, 101  
 Rodríguez, Elena, 14  
 Rodríguez, John, 16  
 Rodríguez, Juan, 16  
 Roman Catholic Church, 12, 192, 248, 262-263, 282, 312  
 romances, 7  
 Romero, Yolanda, 312  
 Romo, Ricardo, 15  
 roof, 247-248  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 23, 38, 40, 224, 233, 237, 239, 244, 251, 253  
 rope, 183  
 roping, 100  
 Rosser, Thomas Lafayette (1836-1910), 109  
 Rothman, Hal, 111  
 roundup, 86, 181-182  
 route, 92  
 rowel (spur), 182  
 Royal Brewing Company, 62  
 Rubí, Marqués de (ca. 1725-?), 315  
 Runnels, Hardin Richard (1820-1873), 110  
 runner, 290  
 runway (airplane), 244

rural, 210, 212  
 rural towns, 102  
 Rusk Settlement (Houston), 311-312  
 rustling, 70  
**S**  
 sabbath, 76, 81  
 sabotage, 63  
 saddle, 79, 182, 278  
 saddle bag, 78-79  
 saddle horn, 183  
 Saenz, A. A., 62  
 Saenz, Ben, 14  
 Saenz, J. Luz, 12  
 Saenz store, 65  
 sailing vessel, 82, 87  
 salary, 78  
 Salazar, Ruben, 14  
 Saldívar, Gabriel, 176-177  
 Saldívar, Ramón, 312  
 Salem, Virginia, 180  
 Salinas, Raul, 16  
 saloon, 62, 276  
 salt, 194  
 salt brine, 317  
 Salt Creek Ranch (Refugio), 170  
 salt dome, 317  
 Salvation Army, 230  
 Sam, Chief Alfred Charles, 214-217  
 "Sam Houston Letter, 1862", 287-288  
 San Angelo, Texas, 16  
 San Antonio Citizens League, 238  
 San Antonio de Padua, 249  
*San Antonio Express*, 216, 223  
*San Antonio Light*, 223, 229, 237, 239, 245, 250  
 San Antonio River, 80, 93-94, 171, 173-174, 230, 249-250, 252  
 San Antonio, Texas (San Antonio de Béxar), 7, 10, 12, 15, 82-83, 99, 118, 171, 173, 199, 206, 214, 223-258, 274-275, 291, 304, 314-315  
 San Antonio Zoo, 246  
 San Benito, Texas, 64, 68, 70  
 Sanchez, George Isidore (1906-1972), 12  
 Sanchez, Ricardo, 15  
 Sánchez, Tomás, 175  
 sand, 86  
 Sanders, Christine Moor, 316-318  
 San Diego, Texas, 61-62  
 Sandy, Texas, 210  
 sanitary sewer line, 245-246  
 San Jacinto Monument, 234  
 San Juanita Ranch, 64  
 San Marcos, Texas, 16, 102  
 San Miguel Archangel, 174  
 San Patricio County, Texas, 35  
 San Sebastian, Texas, 64  
 Santa Anna, Antonio López de (1794-1876), 80  
 Santa Gertrudis Creek, 47, 260, 270, 276  
 Santa Gertrudis cattle, 48, 181  
*Santa Gertrudis de la Garza*, 284  
 Saratoga Springs, New York, 112  
 "Saturday Belongs to the Palomilla", 16  
 Saunders, George Washington (1854-1933), 100  
 Savannah, Georgia, 215  
 scavenger, 52  
 Schaeffer, Michael D., 102-105  
 Schiwetz, Edward Muegge ("Buck") (1898-1984), 96, 98  
 scholar, 86, 111, 177  
 school, 7, 22, 85, 87-88, 98, 103, 239, 260, 264-265, 269, 272, 285, 275-276, 282,  
 school board, 115, 275, 282  
 school house, 85  
 school teacher, 62, 239, 269, 282-283, 308  
 schooner, 84  
 scout, 101, 194  
 scream, 84  
 scripture, 189, 192, 260, 262  
 seaport, 82, 88  
 Searcy, Mamie, 22  
 sea shell, 86  
 secede (and secession), 108, 110  
 Second Presbyterian Church (Washington, D.C.), 264  
 Secretary of Agriculture, 31  
 Secretary of Smithsonian, 18  
 Secretary of the Interior, 96  
 Secretary of the Navy, 103  
 Secretary of War (Confederate), 301  
 secularize, 247  
*sediciosos*, 194, 311  
 sedition, 10  
 sedition laws, 10  
 segregation, 204, 220, 311  
 Seguin, Texas, 238, 242  
 Seguin, Juan Nepomuceno (1806-1890), 8  
 self-defense, 195-196  
 seminary, 93-94, 261  
 seminary, 93-94, 279  
 Seminole (Indians), 100, 283  
 Seminole War, 283  
*Seno Mexicano*, 174  
 separatism, 203-222  
 serenade cattle herds, 101  
 sermon, 76, 81, 85  
 serpents, 195  
 servant, 76, 78-79, 81, 87, 93  
 servant house, 87  
 service industries, 11  
 settlers, 24  
*Shaking Off the Dark*, 16  
 shallow port bit (horse), 182  
 shantytown, 230  
 share (stock), 285  
 sharecropping, 99, 204  
*The Shattering of Texas Unionism: Politics in the Lone Star State During the Civil War*, 110-111  
 sheep, 48-51, 55, 183, 189, 191, 195, 264  
 sheepfold, 189  
 sheep raising, 183  
 shepherd, 189  
 sheriff, 9, 61, 67, 179, 194  
 ship, 215, 226  
 ship captain, 283-284

ship pilot, 283  
 shipwreck, 6  
 shoe, 66  
 short story, 16  
 shot (cannon), 301  
 shotgun, 52, 179, 196  
 Shreveport, Louisiana, 79, 92  
 Shriners Convention, 291  
 shrub, 251  
 shutter, 86  
 sickness, 77, 83-84, 272, 288, 303  
 Silva, Guadalupe, 14  
 silver, 71  
 silver dollar, 79  
 sin, 194, 197, 262  
 Sinclair Oil Company, 226  
 singing cowboy, 101  
 single member district, 241  
 Sinton, Texas, 170  
 sister, 261  
 skirmish, 69  
 skunks, 50  
 slaughter (beet), 272  
 slaveholding, 262  
 slaves and slavery, 99, 108, 204, 212, 262-263, 279, 301  
 sleep, 71  
 slum, 228, 246, 251  
 Smith, Mr., 64  
 Smithsonian Institution, 18  
 Smith, Wilfred H., 216  
 Smoots, Robert Jr., 47-58, 167  
 smuggle, 310  
 smuggling of animals, 53  
 snaffle (horse bit), 182  
 snake, 50, 289-299  
 "Snakeville", 289-299  
 social equality, 205  
 social historian, 15  
 social workers, 311  
 soil, 86  
 soldier, 64-70, 72, 83-85, 174, 195  
 soldiers, 268, 282  
 Somerville, Tennessee, 264, 268, 280  
 Somoza, Oscar, 10  
 son, 302  
 song, 89, 101  
 son-in-law, 275, 302  
*Sonnets to Human Beings*, 15  
 Sosa, Lionel, 15  
 soul, 260, 262, 266  
*The Soul of a Small Texas Town: Photographs, Memories and History from McDade*, 113-116  
 sources (historical), 176, 318  
 Sousely, Franklin, 103  
 South, 206-209, 216, 281, 301  
 South America, 60  
 Southern Pacific Railroad, 115  
 South Texas, 24-28, 33, 35-59, 66-69, 72-73, 83, 179, 183, 189-203, 223, 226, 242-243, 260-261, 274, 277, 311  
 South Texas Archives, 24, 65, 70, 72, 75, 96, 177, 190-191, 287-288  
 South Texas Bank and Trust (San Antonio), 229  
 South Texas Historical Association, 20, 75, 96, 117, 170-177  
 Southwest, 6, 61-63, 224  
*Southwest Book Award*, 17  
*Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, 170  
 Southwest Regional Director, 305  
 Spain, 271, 314  
 Spaniard, 173  
 Spanish (see also Spaniard), 16, 173-174, 249, 251, 282, 314  
 Spanish army, 174  
 Spanish Baroque style architecture, 285  
 Spanish Colonial style architecture, 244  
 Spanish explorers, 249, 314  
 Spanish land grant, 191, 282, 284  
 Spanish language, 5-21, 61, 176, 183, 269, 271  
 Spanish-language newspapers, 9, 13  
 Spanish moss, 301  
 Spanish navy, 174  
 Spanish Renaissance style architecture, 244  
 Spanish soldiers, 251  
 Spanish Texas, 282, 304, 313-316  
 spas, 111-113  
 Special District 15 (San Antonio), 251  
 special taxing district, 251  
 speculation (land), 270  
 speech, 26, 28-29, 104  
 Spindletop, 316-318  
*Spindletop, the Untold Story as Seen through the Eyes of Captain George Washington O'Brien*, 316-318  
 spiritual influences, 189-203  
 spiritualism, 300  
 Spring Branch Road (Independence, Missouri), 298  
 Springfield, Kentucky, 93  
 Springfield, Texas, 210  
 Spring, Gardiner (1785-1873), 261, 279  
 Spring Hill, Arkansas, 77-78, 92  
 spur, 182  
 Spurlin, Charles D., 319-320  
 squatters, 282  
 staff, 31, 54  
 stage (theater), 251  
 stagecoach, 293  
 stairway, 249, 251  
 stamp, 35-46  
 Starr County, Texas, 178  
 starvation, 70  
 state funding, 246, 248  
 state health officer, 66  
 state officials, 53-54  
 state papers, 106  
 State Park Board, 248  
 state prison (Huntsville), 94  
 stationary (letterhead), 295  
 statistics, 110  
 St. Denis, Louis Juchereau de (1674-1744), 314  
 steamship, 87, 93-94, 214-215, 270, 283-284  
 steel, 11

steel leg trap, 52-54  
 steer, 272  
 Stein, Bennett, 10  
 Stephen F. Austin State University, 113  
 Stevens, Lloyd M., 95  
 Stevens, Mrs. Lloyd M., 95  
 Stever, R. H. "Jim", 289-299  
 stew, 183  
 Stillman, Charles (1810-1875), 284  
 Stimson Field, 246  
 stirrup, 182  
 St. Joseph's Island, 173  
 St. Louis, Brownsville & Mexico Railway, 293-294  
 St. Louis, Missouri, 263  
 stocking, 272  
 stock market, 223-224  
 stock water, 184  
 stone wall, 247, 251  
 store, 64, 80, 181  
 storm (see also hurricane), 308  
 Stormont, John W., 20  
 stowaway, 283  
 stranger, 79, 88, 268  
 Strank, Mike, 102-103  
 street, 68, 95, 184, 249  
 strike (union), 237, 240  
 Strong, Lee A., 29  
 Stubblefield, Mrs. P. L., 170  
 Stubblefield, Henry, 65  
 student, 86, 88, 225, 279  
 Stuntz, Jean A., 313-316  
 "Stupid America", 14  
 subscribe (magazines), 301  
 suburban towns, 102  
 Sue Ford Photo Collection, 24  
 suffrage, 193  
 sulphur production, 317  
 summer, 87  
 Sumners, Hatton William (1875-1962), 234  
 Sunday, 76-77, 81, 273  
 Sunday school, 273  
 Sunken Garden Amphitheater, 248  
 Sun Oil, 226  
 sunset, 81  
 supper, 88-89  
 supplies, 64, 66  
 supply minister, 93-94  
 surety bond, 196  
 Survey, 176, 317  
 surveyor-general (Tamaulipas), 175-176  
 sword, 303  
 symposium, 73  
**T**  
 table, 81, 84  
 table cloth, 81  
 tack (horse), 182  
 tacos, 183  
 Tafolla, Carmen, 15  
 Taft, Texas, 170, 286  
*Taking the Waters in Texas: Springs, Spas, and Fountains of Youth*, 111-113  
 "Tamaulipan Background of Texas History", 170-

177  
 Tamaulipas (Mexico), 172-173, 175-176, 283-284  
 Tamaulipeanos, 174-175  
*tapadero* (see also toe fender), 182  
 taquitos, 183  
 tarleton dresses, 88, 97  
 Tatton, J. Meredith, 170  
 Tax Assessor-Collector, 238, 247  
 tax collector, 231, 238  
 taxes, 231-232  
 taxing district, 251  
 Taylor, Joe, 67  
 Taylor, Richard (1826-1879), 179  
 Taylor, Zachary (1784-1850), 282-284  
 teacher, 62, 85, 88, 239, 269, 282-283, 308  
 team (of horses), 81  
 teamster, 81  
 Tejano, 16, 190-192, 194, 304, 310-312  
 telephone, 66  
 temperance (see also prohibition), 276  
 Tenayuca, Emma, 240  
 Ten Commandments (Bible), 198  
 Tennessee, 77, 92-93, 109, 204, 264  
 Tennessee Campaign, 109  
 "Tennis Shoe Cowboy", 101  
 tent, 80-81  
 Texas A&I University (See also Texas A&M University-Kingsville), 288  
 testimony (court), 195  
 Texan, 5-21, 61, 108, 171  
 Texas, 5-21, 32-33, 59, 62-63, 68, 71-72, 75-96, 99, 105-116, 170-178, 204-222, 271, 281-282, 288, 293, 302  
 Texas A&M University-College Station, 18, 109, 116  
 Texas A&M University-Kingsville, 24, 65, 70, 73, 96, 105, 168, 287-288  
 Texas Agricultural Association, 30  
 Texas and Southwestern Cattle Raisers Association, 22-23, 180  
*Texas and Texans in the Civil War*, 108  
 Texas Boll Weevil Eradication Foundation, 32  
 Texas Book Fair, 19  
 "Texas Brigade", 109  
 Texas Cattle Raisers Association, 180  
 Texas Centennial Commission, 246-248  
 Texas Coastal Bend, 100, 172, 174-175, 178  
 Texas College of Arts & Industries, 96  
 Texas Farmers' Association, 211  
 Texas fever (cattle), 47  
 Texas Heritage Museum (Hill Country College), 306  
*Texas Homes of the Nineteenth Century*, 96  
 Texas House of Representatives, 189, 192  
 Texas Independence, 246, 248, 282, 310  
 Texas legislature, 189-190, 192, 195, 197-198, 282  
 Texas letters (*belles lettres*), 5-21  
 Texas-Mexican Industrial Institute (Kingsville), 276, 285  
 Texas-Mexican Presbytery, 285  
 Texas National Guard, 59, 72  
 Texas Pioneers-Trail Drivers-Rangers Memorial Building (San Antonio), 248

Texas Postal History Society, 292  
 Texas Presbytery, 268, 281  
 Texas Purchase Movement, 212, 214  
 Texas Ranger, 66-67, 70, 72, 101, 172, 189-203, 248  
 Texas Ranger inspector, 195  
 Texas Ranger investigation, 189-203  
 Texas Ranger misdeeds, 189-203  
 Texas Ranger reform, 189-203  
 Texas Rebellion, 8  
 Texas Republic, 8, 108, 110, 172  
*Texas Republican*, 106  
 Texas Revolution, 172, 252, 310  
 Texas Speaker of the House, 198  
 Texas State Data Center, 18  
 Texas state government, 68, 71, 225  
 Texas State Historical Association, 170, 176, 309-310  
 Texas State Library Association, 19  
 Texas State Parks Board, 308  
 Texas State University System-Sul Ross, 20  
 Texas Synod, 87, 93, 97  
 Texas Trail Drivers Association, 100, 180, 248  
 "Texodusters", 207  
 textbook, 86  
*The American Book Award*, 17  
*The Ballad of Gregorio Cortez*, 9  
*The Candy Vendor's Boy*, 15  
*The Chicano Kid*, 15  
*The Chicano Periodical Index*, 17  
*The Confederate General*, 108  
*The Crisis*, 13  
*The Decolonial Imaginary*, 16  
*The Devil in Texas*, 14  
*The House on Mango Street*, 15-16  
*The Kingdom of Zapata*, 12  
*The King Ranch*, 277  
*The Last Tortilla*, 14  
*The Making of a Chicano Militant*, 16  
*The Many Deaths of Danny Morales*, 14  
*The Mystery of Survival*, 14  
*The National Hispanic Reporter*, 17  
*The National Review*, 19  
*The Negro in Texas*, 207  
  
*"The Pink Bollworm vs. The United States of America"*, 26  
*The Rain God*, 15  
 therapeutic hot springs, 112  
*The Tejano Community*, 16  
 thief, 189  
 thirst, 84  
*Thirty an 'Seen a Lot*, 15  
 Thomas, Albert (1898-1966), 234  
 thoroughbred horse program, 48  
 "Thou Who Reign'st in My Bosom", 89  
 tiger, 295, 298  
 T. J. Alexander's store, 64  
 toe fender (see also *tapaderos*), 182  
 toilet paper, 296  
 tornado, 87  
 tortillas, 183  
 torture, 103  
 tourism, 111-113, 226-227, 246, 248-250  
 tourist attraction, 290  
 town, 37, 63, 70-71, 82, 86, 113-116, 181, 274  
*Tragic Cavalier*, 15  
 trail boss, 100-101  
 trailer, 296  
 train, 63, 66-68, 71-72  
 train derailment, 63, 66-67  
 Trambley, Estela, 15  
 Trammel Trace, 92  
 Tranchese, Carmelo Antonio (1880-1956), 246  
 transcript, 198  
 transients (see also itinerant, homeless), 230-231  
 translator, 312  
 transportation, 31, 207, 213, 226-227  
 trap (animal), 52-54  
 trapper, 53-54  
 travel, 7, 75-85, 99  
 treasury, 71, 233, 242  
 treatment of prisoners, 103, 196  
 treaty, 8, 31  
 Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo (Feb. 2, 1848), 8  
 tree, 51, 197, 251  
 trespassing, 53  
 trip, 77, 83, 92  
 Troncoso, Sergio, 14  
 troops, 65-71, 83-84, 282, 284  
 truck farmer, 115  
 trunk, 80  
 Tully, 279  
 Tunnell, John W., 170  
 Turk, Robert, 251  
 Turner, Henry M., 214-217, 222  
 "Twentieth Century Hispanics in Texas Letters", 5-21  
 typhoid fever, 83-84  
 typographical errors, 102  
**U**  
 uncle, 77, 82  
 undocumented immigrants, 229  
 unemployment, 27-28, 227-229, 244, 246, 252  
 Unemployment Relief Committee (San Antonio), 229  
 Unionist, 107, 110-111, 283  
 union organizing, 237, 239-240  
 Union Theological Seminary, 93-94  
 United States, 8, 24-26, 28-31, 59-63, 71, 91, 205-206, 302, 317  
 Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA), 216-217  
 Universidad de Monterrey, Mexico, 33, 56  
 university, 6, 9, 10, 12, 14-15, 99  
 University of Houston, 6  
 University of Michigan, 192  
 University of Montana, 10  
 University of Pittsburgh, 304  
 University of Texas-Austin, 9, 12, 18, 22, 35, 113, 178, 199, 225  
 University of Texas at El Paso, 15  
 University of Texas at San Antonio, 15, 99  
 University of Texas-Pan American, 107  
 University President, 14, 282

unmarried, 81, 83  
 urban, 210, 217, 227, 229, 233, 242-243  
 U.S. Air Force, 243  
 U.S. Army, 59, 65, 68-69, 72, 83, 179, 194-195, 227, 243-244, 283, 306  
 U.S. Army Air Corps, 227  
 U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 243-244  
 U.S. Bureau of Biological Survey, 37, 45, 57  
 U.S. Coast Guard, 308  
 U.S. Congress, 23, 27-30, 35-36, 38, 40-41, 54, 214, 238-240, 242, 244, 246, 284  
 U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), 27, 32-33, 37, 57  
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 37, 40  
 U.S. Game Warden, 37  
 U.S. Highway 290, 115  
 U.S. House of Representatives, 23, 28, 31, 35, 37-40, 233, 238, 242  
 U.S. Housing Authority (USHA), 246  
 U.S. Marines, 103  
 U.S. Military Academy (West Point), 108  
 U.S. Secretary of State, 69  
 U.S. Senate, 40  
 U.S. Speaker of the House, 39  
 U.S. Supreme Court, 23  
 U.S. Texas Centennial Commission, 246-248  
 U.S. Treasury Department, 233, 242  
 U.S. War Department, 244  
 utilities, 239  
 Uvalde, Texas, 248  
**V**  
 vacation, 265-266  
 vaccinating (cattle), 181  
 Valbona, Rima de, 16  
 Valenza, Janet Mace, 111-113  
 Valley View Apartments (Brownsville), 290  
 valor, 103-104  
 Van Horn, Texas, 70-71  
 Vann, Sheriff W. T., 194, 196  
*vaquero* (see also cowboy), 35, 181-183, 185, 271, 277-278  
 Vaudeville, 297  
 vaulted roof, 247  
 Veatch, John Allen (1808-1870), 317  
 Vedoya, 174  
 vegetables, 227  
 Vélez, Manuel, 14  
 Venerable, 314  
 venom (snake), 298  
 Vera Cruz, Mexico, 71, 296  
 Vermont, 261, 278-279  
 vernacular architecture, 95  
 veterans (military), 13, 231  
 Veterans of Foreign Wars, 231  
 Vice-President (Republic of Texas), 8  
 viceroy, 173-174  
 Victoria College, 20, 111, 168, 319-320  
*Victoria College, 1925-2000: A Tradition of Excellence*, 319-320  
 Victoria Courts, 246  
 Victorians, 5, 260  
 Victoria, Texas, 20, 75, 77, 80, 82-83, 89, 92-95, 97-98, 168, 175, 319-320  
 Vietnam, 15, 320  
 Vietnam War, 320  
 vigilante, 195  
 Vigil-Piñon, Evangelina, 15  
 Villa, Francisco ("Pancho") (1877-1923), 59-60, 64, 68-69, 71  
 village, 80  
 Villanueva, Tino, 16  
 Villarreal, Dr. Andrés, 61  
 Villarreal, Roberto, 15  
 Villasenor, 175  
 Villegas, Adrian, 16  
 vine, 194  
 violence, 59-61, 106, 111, 194-205, 207, 311  
 Virgil, 279  
 Virginia, 24-25, 75-76, 86, 92-94, 281  
 Virginia Colony 1607, 24  
*Voces de la gente*, 14  
 Volanto, Keith J., 116  
 voter, 111, 235, 240  
 votes, 111, 209, 240  
 Vulgar Arithmetic, 279  
**W**  
*Waco Daily Examiner*, 106  
 wage, 54, 78, 228, 237, 239  
 Wagner Labor Relations Act, 239  
 wagon, 64, 76, 78, 80-81  
 wagon train, 76, 78, 81-82, 93  
 Wal-Mart, 183  
 Walker County, Texas, 210  
 Walker, Richard P., 117  
 walkways, 250-251  
 wall, 86-87, 247  
 Waller's [Edwin Jr. (1825-1878)] Battalion, 179  
 Wall Street crash, 223-258  
 Walnut Street (Kansas City), 298  
 Walton, Sam, 183  
 "Wait Whitman of the Chicano Renaissance", 15  
 war, 6, 62-63, 284, 300-303  
 War Against Mexico (1846-1848), 6, 61, 83, 172, 179, 270, 283  
 warehouse, 307  
 Warner, Ezra J., 108  
 warning signs (trespass), 53  
 Warsaw, Poland, 292  
 wartime industries, 208  
 War Veterans Relief Camp (see also Diga Colony), 230-231  
 wash (laundry), 89-90  
 Washington, Booker T., 205  
 Washington County, Kentucky, 93  
 Washington County, Texas, 92  
 Washington, D.C., 36, 68, 72, 231, 233-234, 237, 242, 245, 248, 264, 281  
 Washington, George, 112  
 Washington-on-the-Brazos, 98  
 Washington state, 11  
 water, 47, 64, 80, 86, 111-113, 184  
 waterfowl, 35-46  
 waterfowl sanctuaries and refuges, 35-46  
 waterhole, 49, 52

watermelon, 49, 114  
 watermelon festival, 114  
 water pumping plant, 64  
 water storage tank, 184  
 Water Street (Corpus Christi), 184  
 Watson, Eloise Callender, 95  
 weapon, 195  
 weather, 77, 79, 93  
 Weatherby, James (1799-1856), 265, 281  
 weave, 301  
 Webb County, Texas, 310  
 Webb, Walter Prescott (1888-1963), 202, 312  
 wedding, 88, 114  
 wedding present, 94  
 Wednesday Club (San Antonio), 238  
 well, 47  
 Wells, James Babbage (1850-1923), 192  
 western hemisphere, 11  
 Western Historical Association, 199  
 West Hanover Presbytery (Virginia), 93  
 west Texas, 70, 179, 183  
 West Texas Presbytery, 282-283  
 wet (prohibition), 193  
 Wettemann, Robert P. Jr., 108-109  
 Wharton, David, 113-116  
 Wharton, John Austin (1828-1865), 109  
 Wheatley Courts, 246  
 wheel, 82  
 Whitby, Margaret (Mrs. A. C. Jones), 179  
 White, Jack, 251  
 white society, 99, 110  
 White Sulphur Springs, Virginia, 112  
 Whitfield, Mr., 281  
 wholesale transactions, 225  
*Who said English isn't Romantic?*, 14  
 widow, 47, 273, 279  
 wife, 10, 84, 89, 259, 272, 278  
 wild animals, 289, 291, 295, 298  
 wild flowers, 86  
 wild horses, 100  
 wildlife, 23, 35-55, 184, 289  
 wild turkey, 42, 49-50, 56  
 Williams, Mack Sr., 101-102  
 Williamson County, Texas, 101  
 Williams, Troy John, 101  
 Willis, Charley, 101  
 Wilson County, Texas, 35  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 59-60, 68-69  
 wind, 79, 87, 184  
 windmill, 184  
 window, 86  
 winter, 50, 87  
 Winter Garden, 224  
 Wintergarden zone (Texas), 33  
 wisdom, 266  
 Wise, Floy S., 170  
*With His Pistol in His Hand*, 9  
 witness, 198  
 wolf, 195  
 woman, 64, 67-68, 70, 80, 83, 118  
*Woman, Woman*, 15  
 women, 193, 271, 312-316  
 women's suffrage, 193  
 Woodall, Fireman B. B., 66  
*Woodcuts of Women*, 16  
 Woods, Mrs. Dever E., 170  
 Wooster, Ralph A., 108-109  
 Wordsworth, William (1770-1850), 304  
 working conditions, 99  
 Works Progress Administration (WPA), 99, 245-248, 250-251  
 World War I, 11-12, 62, 69-71, 205, 208, 215, 231, 244  
 World War II, 11-13, 102-105, 115, 184, 227, 305, 312  
 worship, 81  
 Worth, William Jenkins (1794-1849), 83  
 wounded, 64, 66-67, 179  
 WPA grant, 250  
 wrangler, 99-100  
 wrecking ball, 251-252  
 Wurzbach, Harry McLeary (1874-1931), 23, 35, 238, 242

**Y**

Yale University, 279  
 Yankee, 301  
 Yellow Springs, Pennsylvania, 112  
 yoke of oxen, 82  
 Ytúrria, Francisco (1830-1912), 284

**Z**

Zamora, Emilio, 309-313  
 Zapata, Antonio (ca. 1800-1840), 175  
 Zapata County, Texas, 7  
 Zapata, Emiliano, 59-60  
 Zavala, Lorenzo de (1788-1836), 8  
 zoo, 246, 289, 195  
 Zoological Arena (Kansas City, Missouri), 292, 297-298